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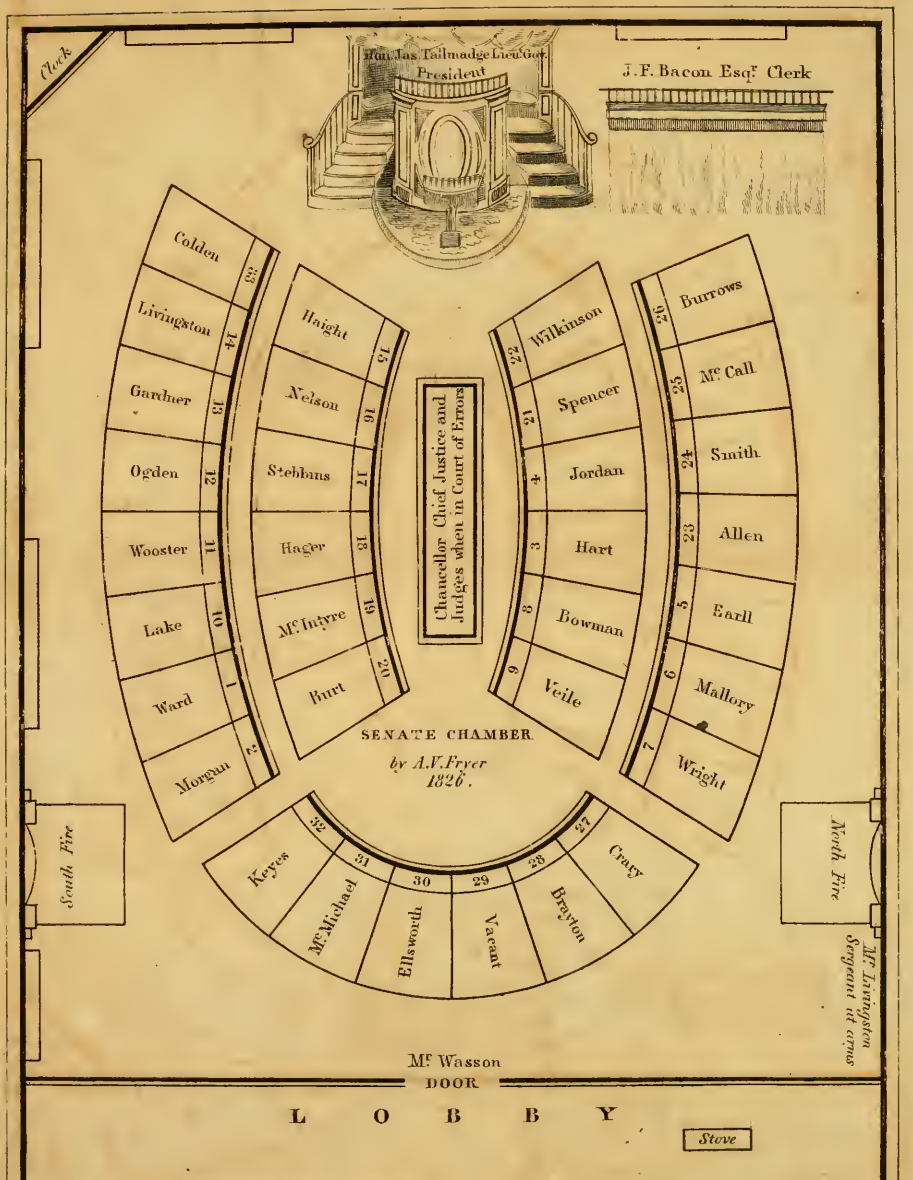
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Wilkinson
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Jordan
Hart
Bowman
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SENATE CHAMBER
by A.V.Fryer
1826.
South Fire
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Vacant
Brayton
Crary
Mr Livingston
Sergeant at arms
Mr Wasson
DOOR
L O B B Y
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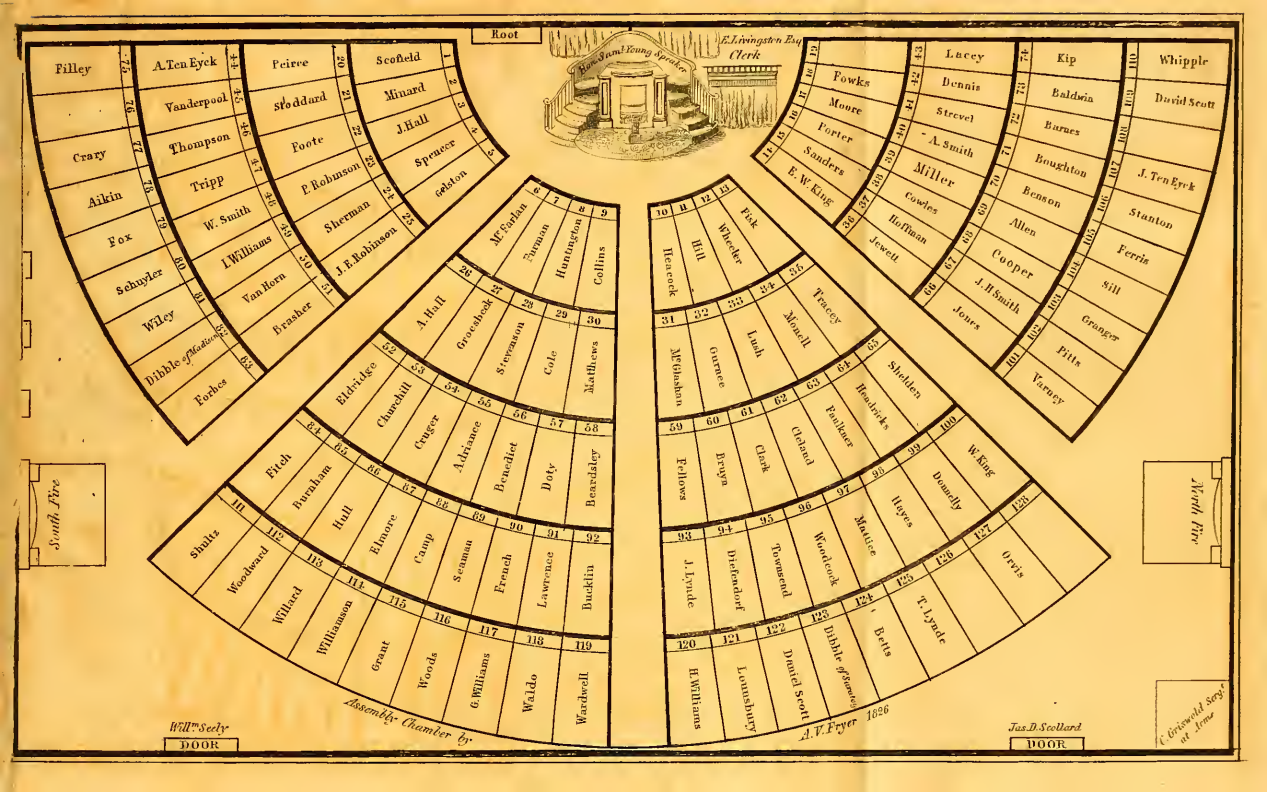
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A. Hall
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Benedict
Doty
Shultz
Woodward
Willard
Williamson
Grant
Woods
G. Williams
Waldo
Wardwell
North Fire
South Fire
Assembly Chamber by
A. V. Fryer 1836
Wm. Seely
DOOR
Jas. D. Scollard
DOOR
C. Griswold Sergt. at Arms

THE

CONSTITUTION

OF THE

State of New-York,

TOGETHER WITH THE

RULES AND ORDERS,

Standing Committees,

AND

LIST OF MEMBERS

OF THE

SENATE & ASSEMBLY,

FOR 1826.

ALBANY:
PRINTED BY CROSWELL, BARNUM, & VAN BENTHUYSEN.

ADAMS 223.14

CONTENTS.

PAGE.

Constitution of the State of New-York, - - - - - - - - 5
Rules and Orders of the Senate, - - - - - - - - - - 33
Order of Business of the Senate, - - - - - - - - - - 42
Rules and Orders of the Assembly, - - - - - - - - - 43
Joint Rules and Orders of the Senate and Assembly, - - - 53
Standing Committees of the Senate, - - - - - - - - - 57
Select Committees of the Senate on the Governor's Message, - 59
Standing Committees of the Assembly, - - - - - - - - 61
Committees of the Assembly on the Governor's Message, - 64
List of the Members of the Senate, - - - - - - - - - 66
Do. of do. and Officers of the Senate, - - - - - - 69
List of the Members and Officers of the Assembly, - - - 72
Almanac for 1826, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 79
Finley's Map of the State of New-York.

THE

CONSTITUTION

OF THE

STATE OF NEW-YORK.

We, the people of the state of New-York, acknowledging with gratitude the grace and beneficence of God, in permitting us to make choice of our form of government, do establish this constitution:

ARTICLE FIRST.

Legislative power, how vested.

Sec. I. The legislative power of this state, shall be vested in a senate and an assembly.

Senate, number of, and term elected for.

Sec. II. The Senate shall consist of thirty-two members. The senators shall be chosen for four years, and shall be freeholders. The assembly shall consist of one hundred and twenty-eight members, who shall be annually elected.

Assembly, number of.

Powers of each house.

Sec. III. A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business. Each house shall determine the rules of its own proceedings, and be the judge of the qualifications of its own members. Each house shall choose its own off-

cers; and the senate shall choose a temporary president, when the lieutenant-governor shall not attend as president, or shall act as governor.

Journals to be kept.

SEC. IV. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and publish the same, except such parts as may require secrecy. The doors of each house shall be kept open, except when the public welfare shall require secrecy. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than two days.

Neither house to adjourn, without consent of the other.

State divided into 8 senatorial districts.

SEC. V. The state shall be divided into eight districts, to be called senate districts, each of which shall choose four senators.

No. 1. The first district shall consist of the counties of Suffolk, Queens, Kings, Richmond and New-York.

No. 2. The second district shall consist of the counties of Westchester, Putnam, Dutchess, Rockland, Orange, Ulster and Sullivan.

No. 3. The third district shall consist of the counties of Greene, Columbia, Albany, Rensselaer, Schoharie and Schenectady.

No. 4. The fourth district shall consist of the counties of Saratoga, Montgomery, Hamilton, Washington, Warren, Clinton, Essex, Franklin and St. Lawrence.

No. 5. The fifth district shall consist of the counties of Herkimer, Oneida, Madison, Oswego, Lewis and Jefferson.

No. 6. The sixth district shall consist of the counties of Delaware, Otsego, Chenango, Broome, Cortland, Tompkins and Tioga.

The seventh district shall consist of the counties of Onondaga, Cayuga, Seneca and Ontario. No. 7.

The eighth district shall consist of the counties of Steuben, Livingston, Monroe, Genesee, Niagara, Erie, Allegany, Cattaraugus and Chautauque. No. 8.

And as soon as the senate shall meet, after the first election to be held in pursuance of this constitution, they shall cause the senators to be divided by lot, into four classes, of eight in each, so that every district shall have one senator of each class; the classes to be numbered, one, two, three and four. And the seats of the first class, shall be vacated at the end of the first year; of the second class, at the end of the second year; of the third class, at the end of the third year; of the fourth class, at the end of the fourth year; in order that one senator be annually elected in each senate district. Senate to be divided into classes by lot.

Sec. VI. An enumeration of the inhabitants of the state, shall be taken, under the direction of the legislature, in the year one thousand eight hundred and twenty-five, and at the end of every ten years thereafter; and the said districts shall be so altered by the legislature, at the first session after the return of every enumeration, that each senate district shall contain, as nearly as may be, an equal number of inhabitants, excluding aliens, paupers, and persons of colour not taxed; and shall remain unaltered, until the return of another enumeration, and shall at all times consist of contiguous territory; and no Census to be taken in 1825, and every ten years thereafter.

Districts to be altered at the session following.

county shall be divided in the formation of a senate district.

Members of assembly chosen by counties, to be apportioned

SEC. VII. The members of the assembly shall be chosen by counties, and shall be apportioned among the several counties of the state, as nearly as may be, according to the number of their respective inhabitants, excluding aliens, paupers, and persons of colour not taxed. An apportionment of members of assembly shall be made by the legislature, at its first session after the return of every enumeration; and when made, shall remain unaltered until another enumeration shall have been taken. But an apportionment of members of the assembly, shall be made by the present legislature, according to the last enumeration taken under the authority of the United States, as nearly as may be. Every county here-

Each county entitled to one member.

tofore established, and separately organized, shall always be entitled to one member of the assembly; and no new county shall hereafter be erected, unless its population shall entitle it to a member.

Bills may originate in either house.

SEC. VIII. Any bill may originate in either house of the legislature; and all bills passed by one house, may be amended by the other.

Pay of members.

SEC. IX. The members of the legislature, shall receive for their services, a compensation to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the public treasury; but no increase of the compensation shall take effect, during the year in which it shall have been made. And no law shall be passed, increasing the compensation of the members

of the legislature, beyond the sum of three dollars a day.

No member to receive an appointment from the governor or legislature.

Sec. X. No member of the legislature shall receive any civil appointment from the governor and senate, or from the legislature, during the term for which he shall have been elected.

Persons disqualified from being members, and seats vacated in certain cases.

Sec. XI. No person being a member of congress, or holding any judicial or military office under the United States, shall hold a seat in the legislature. And if any person shall, while a member of the legislature, be elected to congress, or appointed to any office, civil or military, under the government of the United States, his acceptance thereof shall vacate his seat.

Bills passed to be presented to the governor for signature. If returned by him with objections, how disposed of.

Sec. XII. Every bill which shall have passed the Senate and Assembly, shall, before it become a law, be presented to the Governor. If he approve, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to that house in which it shall have originated; who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to re-consider it. If after such re-consideration, two-thirds of the members present shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of the members present, it shall become a law. But in all such cases, the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill, shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not

Bills to be re-

turned by governor within ten days, or they become laws.

be returned by the governor within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislature shall, by their adjournment, prevent its return; in which case it shall not be a law.

Certain officers may be removed by joint resolution.

SEC. XIII. All officers holding their offices during good behavior, may be removed by joint resolution of the two houses of the legislature, if two-thirds of all the members elected to the assembly, and a majority of all the members elected to the senate, concur therein.

Political year, legislature when to meet.

SEC. XIV. The political year shall begin on the first day of January; and the legislature shall every year, assemble on the first Tuesday of January, unless a different day shall be appointed by law.

Time of election fixed.

SEC. XV. The next election for governor, lieutenant-governor, senators, and members of assembly, shall commence on the first Monday of November, one thousand eight hundred and twenty-two; and all subsequent elections shall be held at such time, in the month of October or November, as the legislature shall by law provide.

Goveruor, lt. gov. and members of legislature, to hold places till 1st Jan. 1823.

SEC. XVI. The governor, lieutenant-governor, senators, and members of assembly, first elected under this constitution, shall enter on the duties of their respective offices, on the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and twenty-three; and the governor, lieutenant-governor, senators, and members of assembly, now in office.

shall continue to hold the same, until the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and twenty-three, and no longer.

ARTICLE SECOND.

Qualification of electors.

SEC. I. Every male citizen, of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been an inhabitant of this state one year preceding any election, and for the last six months a resident of the town or county where he may offer his vote; and shall have, within the year next preceding the election, paid a tax to the state or county, assessed upon his real or personal property; or shall by law be exempted from taxation; or being armed and equipped according to law, shall have performed within that year, military duty in the militia of this state; or who shall be exempted from performing militia duty in consequence of being a fireman in any city, town, or village, in this state: and also, every male citizen of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been for three years next preceding such election, an inhabitant of this state; and for the last year, a resident in the town or county, where he may offer his vote; and shall have been, within the last year, assessed to labor on the public highways, and shall have performed the labor or paid an equivalent therefor, according to law; shall be entitled to vote in the town or ward where he actually resides, and not elsewhere, for all officers that now are, or hereafter may be, elective by the people: But no man of colour, un- Freehold re-

quired for men of color.

less he shall have been for three years a citizen of this state, and for one year next preceding any election, shall be seised and possessed of a freehold estate of the value of two hundred and fifty dollars, over and above all debts and incumbrances charged thereon; and shall have been actually rated, and paid a tax thereon, shall be entitled to vote at any such election. And no person of colour shall be subject to direct taxation, unless he shall be seised, and possessed, of such real estate as aforesaid.

Persons that may be excluded from right of suffrage.

SEC. II. Laws may be passed, excluding from the right of suffrage, persons who have been, or may be, convicted of infamous crimes.

Laws to be passed relating to right of suffrage.

SEC. III. Laws shall be made for ascertaining by proper proofs, the citizens who shall be entitled to the right of suffrage, hereby established.

Elections to be by ballot.

SEC. IV. All elections by the citizens, shall be by ballot, except for such town officers, as may by law be directed to be otherwise chosen.

ARTICLE THIRD.

Executive power to be vested in the governor: to hold the office 2 years. Lt. gov. to be elected.

SEC. I. The executive power shall be vested in a governor. He shall hold his office for two years; and a lieutenant-governor shall be chosen at the same time, and for the same term.

Requisite qualifications for eligibility to the office of governor.

SEC. II. No person except a native citizen of the United States, shall be eligible to the office of governor: nor shall any person be eligible to that office, who shall not be a freeholder, and shall not have attained the age of thirty years, and have been five years a resident within this

state; unless he shall have been absent during that time, on public business of the United States, or of this state.

Time and manner of electing governor and lt. governor.

SEC. III. The governor and lieutenant-governor, shall be elected at the times and places of choosing members of the legislature. The persons respectively having the highest number of votes for governor and lieutenant-governor, shall be elected; but in case two or more shall have an equal and the highest number of votes for governor, or for lieutenant-governor, the two houses of the legislature, shall by joint ballot, choose one of the said persons so having an equal and the highest number of votes, for governor, or lieutenant-governor.

Duties and powers of the governor.

SEC. IV. The governor shall be general and commander in chief of the militia, and admiral of the navy of the state. He shall have power to convene the legislature, (or the Senate only,) on extraordinary occasions. He shall communicate by message to the legislature at every session, the condition of the state: and recommend such matters to them as he shall judge expedient. He shall transact all necessary business with the officers of government, civil and military. He shall expedite all such measures as may be resolved upon by the legislature, and shall take care that the laws are faithfully executed. He shall, at stated times, receive for his services, a compensation which shall neither be increased nor diminished, during the term for which he shall have been elected.

His compensation.

Pardoning power vested in the governor.

SEC. V. The governor shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons after conviction, for all offences, except treason and cases of impeachment. Upon convictions for treason, he shall have power to suspend the execution of the sentence, until the case shall be reported to the legislature at its next meeting; when the legislature shall either pardon, or direct the execution of the criminal, or grant a further reprieve.

Powers of the gov. devolve on the lt. gov. in certain cases.

SEC. VI. In case of the impeachment of the governor, or his removal from office, death, resignation, or absence from the state, the powers and duties of the office shall devolve upon the lieutenant-governor, for the residue of the term, or until the governor absent or impeached, shall return, or be acquitted. But when the governor shall, with the consent of the legislature, be out of the state in time of war, at the head of a military force thereof, he shall still continue commander in chief of all the military force of the state.

Lt. gov. to be president of the senate.

SEC. VII. The lieutenant-governor shall be president of the senate, but shall have only a casting vote therein. If during a vacancy of the office of governor, the lieutenant-governor shall be impeached, displaced, resign, die, or be absent from the state, the president of the senate, shall act as governor, until the vacancy shall be filled, or the disability shall cease.

President of the senate to act as gov. in certain cases.

ARTICLE FOURTH.

Manner of

SEC. I. Militia officers shall be chosen or ap-

pointed as follows: Captains, subalterns, and non-commissioned officers, shall be chosen by the written votes of the members of their respective companies. Field officers of regiments, and separate battalions, by the written votes of the commissioned officers of the respective regiments, and separate battalions. Brigadier generals, by the field officers of their respective brigades. Major generals, brigadier generals, and commanding officers of regiments or separate battalions, shall appoint the staff officers of their respective divisions, brigades, regiments, or separate battalions.

choosing & appointing militia officers

SEC. II. The governor, shall nominate, and with the consent of the senate, appoint all major generals, brigade inspectors, and chiefs of the staff departments, except the adjutant general, and commissary general. The adjutant general shall be appointed by the governor.

Officers to be appointed by the gov. and senate.

SEC. III. The legislature, shall by law, direct the time and manner of electing militia officers, and of certifying their election to the governor.

Legislature to direct the manner of electing militia officers.

SEC. IV. The commissioned officers of the militia, shall be commissioned by the governor; and no commissioned officer shall be removed from office, unless by the senate, on the recommendation of the governor, stating the grounds on which such removal is recommended, or by the decision of a court martial, pursuant to law. The present officers of the militia shall hold

Officers to be commission'd by the gov. How to be removed.

their commissions, subject to removal as before provided.

The election of militia officers may be abolished.

SEC. V. In case the mode of election and appointment of militia officers hereby directed, shall not be found conducive to the improvement of the militia, the legislature may abolish the same, and provide by law for their appointment, and removal, if two thirds of the members present in each house, shall concur therein.

Secretary of state, comptroller, treasurer, attorney general, surveyor general and commissary general, how elected.

SEC. VI. The secretary of state, comptroller, treasurer, attorney general, surveyor general, and commissary general, shall be appointed as follows: The senate and assembly shall each openly nominate one person for the said offices respectively: After which, they shall meet together, and if they shall agree in their nominations, the person so nominated shall be appointed to the office for which he shall be nominated. If they shall disagree, the appointment shall be made by the joint ballot of the senators, and members of assembly. The treasurer shall be chosen annually. The secretary of state, comptroller, attorney general, surveyor general, and commissary general, shall hold their offices for three years, unless sooner removed by concurrent resolution of the senate and assembly.

Term of office

Officers to be appointed by governor and senate.

SEC. VII. The governor shall nominate by message, in writing, and with the consent of the senate, shall appoint all judicial officers, except justices of the peace, who shall be appointed in manner following, that is to say: The board of supervisors in every county in this state, shall at

such times as the legislature may direct, meet together; and they, or a majority of them so assembled, shall nominate so many persons as shall be equal to the number of justices of the peace, to be appointed in the several towns in the respective counties. And the judges of the respective county courts, or a majority of them, shall also meet and nominate a like number of persons; and it shall be the duty of the said board of supervisors, and judges of county courts, to compare such nominations, at such time and place as the legislature may direct: And if on such comparison, the said boards of supervisors and judges of county courts, shall agree in their nominations, in all, or in part, they shall file a certificate of the nominations in which they shall agree, in the office of the clerk of the county: and the person or persons named in such certificates, shall be justices of the peace: and in case of disagreement in the whole, or in part, it shall be the farther duty of the said boards of supervisors, and judges respectively, to transmit their said nominations, so far as they disagree in the same, to the governor, who shall select from the said nominations, and appoint, so many justices of the peace, as shall be requisite to fill the vacancies. Every person appointed a justice of the peace shall hold his office for four years, unless removed by the county court, for causes particularly assigned by the judges of the said court. And no justice of the peace shall be removed, until he shall have notice of the charges made against

Justices of peace, how appointed.

Term of office: how removed.

him, and an opportunity of being heard in his defence.

Sheriffs, clerks of counties, and register & clerk of N. York. how elected and term of office.

SEC. VIII. Sheriffs, and clerks of counties, including the register, and clerk of the city and county of New-York, shall be chosen by the electors of the respective counties, once in every three years, and as often as vacancies shall happen. Sheriffs shall hold no other office, and be ineligible for the next three years after the termination of their offices. They may be required by law, to renew their security, from time to time; and in default of giving such new security, their offices shall be deemed vacant. But the county shall never be made responsible for the acts of the sheriff; and the governor may remove any such sheriff, clerk or register, at any time within the three years for which he shall be elected, giving to such sheriff, clerk, or register, a copy of the charge against him, and an opportunity of being heard in his defence, before any removal shall be made.

Sheriffs to hold no other office, and ineligible for next 3 years.

May be required to give new security.

How removed from office.

Clerks of courts, and district attornies, how appointed, and term of office.

SEC. IX. The clerks of courts, except those clerks whose appointment is provided for in the preceding section, shall be appointed by the courts of which they respectively are clerks; and district attornies, by the county courts. Clerks of courts, and district attornies, shall hold their offices for three years, unless sooner removed by the courts appointing them.

Mayors of cities, how appointed.

SEC. X. The mayors of all the cities in this state, shall be appointed annually, by the common councils of the respective cities.

Coroners to be elected.

Sec. XI. So many coroners as the legislature may direct, not exceeding four in each county, shall be elected in the same manner as sheriffs, and shall hold their offices for the same term, and be removable in like manner.

Masters and examiners in chancery to be appointed by gov. and senate.

Sec. XII. The governor shall nominate, and with the consent of the senate, appoint masters and examiners in chancery; who shall hold their offices for three years, unless sooner removed by the senate, on the recommendation of the governor. The registers and assistant registers, shall be appointed by the chancellor, and hold their offices during his pleasure.

Registers and assistantsto be appointed by the chancellor

Clerk of oyer and terminer and gen. sess. of the peace in N. York, how appointed.

Sec. XIII. The clerk of the court of oyer and terminer, and general sessions of the peace, in and for the city and county of New-York, shall be appointed by the court of general sessions of the peace in said city, and hold his office during the pleasure of the said court: and such clerks and other officers of courts, whose appointment is not herein provided for, shall be appointed by the several courts, or by the governor, with the consent of the senate, as may be directed by law.

Special justices, assistant justices and clerks in N. York, how appointed.

Sec. XIV. The special justices, and the assistant justices, and their clerks, in the city of New-York, shall be appointed by the common council of the said city; and shall hold their offices for the same term that the justices of the peace, in the other counties of the state, hold their offices, and shall be removed in like manner.

Officers to be elected or ap-

Sec. XV. All officers heretofore elective by the people, shall continue to be elected; and all

pointed as the case may be.

other officers, whose appointment is not provided for by this constitution, and all officers, whose offices may be hereafter created by law, shall be elected by the people, or appointed, as may by law be directed.

Duration of offices to be declared by law.

SEC. XVI. Where the duration of any office is not prescribed by this constitution, it may be declared by law; and if not so declared, such office shall be held during the pleasure of the authority making the appointment.

ARTICLE FIFTH.

Court for the trial of impeachments and the correction of errors, how organized, and proceedings therein.

SEC. I. The court for the trial of impeachments and the correction of errors, shall consist of the president of the senate, the senators, the chancellor, and the justices of the supreme court, or the major part of them, but when an impeachment shall be prosecuted against the chancellor, or any justice of the supreme court, the person so impeached, shall be suspended from exercising his office, until his acquittal; and when an appeal from a decree in chancery shall be heard, the chancellor shall inform the court of the reasons for his decree, but shall have no voice in the final sentence; and when a writ of error shall be brought, on a judgment of the supreme court, the justices of that court shall assign the reasons for their judgment, but shall not have a voice for its affirmance or reversal.

Power of impeachment vested in the

SEC. II. The assembly shall have the power of impeaching all civil officers of this state for mal and corrupt conduct in office, and for high

crimes and misdemeanors: But a majority of all the members elected, shall concur in an impeachment. Before the trial of an impeachment, the members of the court shall take an oath or affirmation, truly and impartially to try and determine the charge in question, according to evidence; and no person shall be convicted, without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present. Judgment, in cases of impeachment, shall not extend farther than the removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit, under this state; but, the party convicted, shall be liable to indictment and punishment, according to law.

assembly, and proceedings thereon.

Sec. III. The chancellor and justices of the supreme court, shall hold their offices during good behaviour, or until they shall attain the age of sixty years.

Chancellor and judges sup. court, tenure of office.

Sec. IV. The supreme court shall consist of a chief justice, and two justices, any of whom may hold the court.

Supreme court.

Sec. V. The state shall be divided, by law, into a convenient number of circuits, not less than four, nor exceeding eight, subject to alteration by the legislature, from time to time, as the public good may require; for each of which, a circuit judge shall be appointed, in the same manner, and hold his office by the same tenure, as the justices of the supreme court; and who shall possess the powers of a justice of the supreme court at chambers, and in the trial of is-

State to be divided into district courts and circuit judges appointed; tenure of office and powers.

sues joined in the supreme court, and in courts of oyer and terminer and gaol delivery. And such equity powers may be vested in the said circuit judges, or in the county courts, or in such other subordinate courts, as the legislature may by law direct, subject to the appellate jurisdiction of the chancellor.

Judges of county courts.

SEC. VI. Judges of the county courts, and recorders of cities, shall hold their offices for five years, but may be removed by the senate, on the recommendation of the governor, for causes to be stated in such recommendation.

Chancellor nor judges to hold any other office, votes given for them void.

SEC. VII. Neither the chancellor, nor justices of the supreme court, nor any circuit judges, shall hold any other office or public trust. All votes for any elective office, given by the legislature or the people, for the chancellor, or a justice of the supreme court, or circuit judge, during his continuance in his judicial office, shall be void.

ARTICLE SIXTH.

Oath of office prescribed.

SEC. I. Members of the Legislature, and all officers, executive and judicial, except such inferior officers as may by law be exempted, shall, before they enter on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation:

I do solemnly swear, (or affirm, as the case may be,) that I will support the constitution of the United States, and the constitution of the state of New-York; and that I will faithfully

discharge the duties of the office of accor-ding to the best of my ability.

And no other oath, declaration, or test, shall be required as a qualification for any office or public trust.

ARTICLE SEVENTH.

No person to be dis-franchised.

SEC. I. No member of this state shall be dis-franchised, or deprived of any of the rights or privileges secured to any citizen thereof, unless by the law of the land, or the judgment of his peers.

Trial by jury.

SEC. II. The trial by jury, in all cases in which it has been heretofore used, shall remain inviolate for ever; and no new court shall be instituted, but such as shall proceed according to the course of the common law; except such courts of equity, as the legislature is herein authorised to establish.

Free enjoyment of religious worship secured.

SEC. III. The free exercise and enjoyment of religious profession and worship, without discrimination or preference, shall forever be allowed in this state, to all mankind; but the liberty of conscience hereby secured, shall not be so construed as to excuse acts of licentiousness, or justify practices inconsistent with the peace or safety of this state.

Ministers of the gospel to hold no office.

SEC. IV. *And whereas* the ministers of the gospel are, by their profession, dedicated to the service of God, and the cure of souls, and ought not to be diverted from the great duties of their functions; therefore, no minister of the gospel,

or priest of any denomination whatsoever, shall at any time hereafter, under any pretence or description whatever, be eligible to, or capable of holding any civil or military office or place within this state.

Militia to be armed and disciplined.---Exemption to certain persons, by paying an equivalent.

SEC. V. The militia of this state shall, at all times hereafter, be armed and disciplined, and in readiness for service; but all such inhabitants of this state, of any religious denomination whatever, as from scruples of conscience, may be averse to bearing arms, shall be excused therefrom, by paying to the state an equivalent in money; and the legislature shall provide by law for the collection of such equivalent, to be estimated according to the expense, in time and money, of an ordinary able bodied militia man.

Writ of habeas corpus.

SEC. VI. The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when, in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require its suspension.

No persons held to answer for capital or infamous crimes, but on presentment or indictment of a grand jury; nor be twice tried for the same offence.

SEC. VII. No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, (except in cases of impeachment, and in cases of the militia, when in actual service; and the land and naval forces in time of war, or which this state may keep, with the consent of Congress, in time of peace, and in cases of petit larceny, under the regulation of the legislature;) unless on presentment or indictment of a grand jury; and in every trial on impeachment or indictment, the party accused shall be allowed counsel as in civil actions. No person shall be subject, for the same

offence, to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall he be compelled, in any criminal case, to be a witness against himself; nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law: Nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

Freedom of speech and of the press secured.

SEC. VIII. Every citizen may freely speak, write, and publish his sentiments, on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that right; and no law shall be passed, to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press. In all prosecutions or indictments for libels, the truth may be given in evidence, to the jury; and if it shall appear to the jury, that the matter charged as libellous, is true, and was published with good motives, and for justifiable ends, the party shall be acquitted; and the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the fact.

Two-third bills.

SEC. IX. The assent of two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the legislature, shall be requisite to every bill appropriating the public monies or property, for local or private purposes, or creating, continuing, altering, or renewing, any body politic or corporate.

Common school fund.

SEC. X. The proceeds of all lands belonging to this state, except such parts thereof as may be reserved or appropriated to public use, or ceded to the United States, which shall hereafter be sold or disposed of, together with the fund denominated the common school fund, shall be and remain a perpetual fund; the interest of which

shall be inviolably appropriated and applied to the support of common schools throughout this state.

Canal fund. Rates of toll, not less than those agreed to by the canal commissioners, and set forth in their report to the legislature, of the twelfth of March, one thousand eight hundred and twenty-one, shall be imposed on and collected from, all parts of the navigable communications between the great western and northern lakes and the Atlantic ocean, which now are, or hereafter shall be made and completed: And the said tolls, together with the duties on the manufacture of all salt, as established by the act of the fifteenth of April, one thousand eight hundred and seventeen; and the duties on goods sold at auction, excepting therefrom the sum of thirty-three thousand five hundred dollars, otherwise appropriated by the said act; and the amount of the revenue, established by the act of the legislature of the thirtieth of March, one thousand eight hundred and twenty, in lieu of the tax upon steam boat passengers, shall be and remain inviolably appropriated and applied to the completion of such navigable communications, and to the payment of the interest and reimbursement of the capital, of the money already borrowed, or which hereafter shall be borrowed, to make and complete the same. And neither the rates of toll on the said navigable communications; nor the duties on the manufacture of salt aforesaid; nor the duties on goods sold at auction, as established by the act of the fifteenth of April, one thousand eight hun-

Rates of toll not to be reduced till canal debt is paid.

dred and seventeen; nor the amount of the revenue, established by the act of March the thirtieth, one thousand eight hundred and twenty, in lieu of the tax upon steam boat passengers; shall be reduced or diverted, at any time before the full and complete payment of the principal and interest of the money borrowed, or to be borrowed, as aforesaid. And the legislature shall never sell or dispose of the salt springs belonging to this state, nor the land contiguous thereto, which may be necessary or convenient for their use, nor the said navigable communications, or any part or section thereof; but the same shall be, and remain the property of this state.

Salt springs never to be sold.

SEC. XI. No lottery shall hereafter be authorised in this state; and the legislature shall pass laws, to prevent the sale of all lottery tickets within this state, except in lotteries already provided for by law.

Lotteries prohibited.

SEC. XII. No purchase or contract for the sale of lands in this state, made since the fourteenth day of October, one thousand seven hundred and seventy-five, or which may hereafter be made, of, or with the Indians in this state, shall be valid, unless made under the authority, and with the consent of the legislature.

Purchases of lands from Indians declared void.

SEC. XIII. Such parts of the common law, and of the acts of the legislature of the colony of New-York, as together did form the law of the said colony, on the nineteenth day of April, one thousand seven hundred and seventy-five, and the resolutions of the Congress of the said colony.

Parts of the common law and acts of the colonial legislature, declared the law of this state.

and of the convention of the state of New-York, in force on the twentieth day of April, one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven, which have not since expired, or been repealed, or altered; and such acts of the legislature of this state, as are now in force, shall be and continue the law of this state, subject to such alterations, as the legislature shall make concerning the same. But all such parts of the common law, and such of the said acts, or parts thereof, as are repugnant to this constitution, are hereby abrogated.

Grants of land made by the king of G. Britain since Oct. 14, 1775, declared void.

Prior grants not affected.

SEC. XIV. All grants of land within this state, made by the king of Great Britain, or persons acting under his authority, after the fourteenth day of October, one thousand seven hundred and seventy-five, shall be null and void; but nothing contained in this constitution, shall affect any grants of land within this state, made by the authority of the said king or his predecessors, or shall annul any charters to bodies politic and corporate, by him or them made, before that day; or shall affect any such grants or charters since made by this state, or by persons acting under its authority; or shall impair the obligation of any debts contracted by the state, or individuals, or bodies corporate, or any other rights of property, or any suits, actions, rights of action, or other proceedings in courts of justice.

ARTICLE EIGHTH.

Provision for future amendments to this constitution.

SEC. I. Any amendment, or amendments, to this constitution, may be proposed in the senate or assembly, and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each of the two houses, such proposed amendment, or amendments, shall be entered on their journals, with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and referred to the legislature then next to be chosen; and shall be published, for three months previous to the time of making such choice; and, if in the legislature next chosen as aforesaid, such proposed amendment, or amendments, shall be agreed to, by two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, then it shall be the duty of the legislature to submit such proposed amendment or amendments, to the people, in such manner, and at such time, as the legislature shall prescribe; and if the people shall approve and ratify such amendment, or amendments, by a majority of the electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature, voting thereon, such amendment, or amendments, shall become part of the constitution.

ARTICLE NINTH.

Constitution goes into operation.

SEC. I. This constitution shall be in force from the last day of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and twenty-two. But all those parts of the same, which relate to the right of suffrage; the division of the state into

senate-districts; the number of members of the assembly to be elected, in pursuance of this constitution; the apportionment of members of assembly; the elections hereby directed to commence on the first Monday of November, in the year one thousand eight hundred and twenty-two; the continuance of the members of the present legislature in office, until the first day of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and twenty-three; and the prohibition against authorising lotteries; the prohibition against appropriating the public monies, or property, for local or private purposes, or creating, continuing, altering, or renewing, any body politic, or corporate, without the assent of two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the legislature, shall be in force, and take effect, from the last day of February next. The members of the present legislature, shall on the first Monday of March next, take, and subscribe, on oath, or affirmation, to support the constitution, so far as the same shall then be in force. Sheriffs, clerks of counties, and coroners, shall be elected at the election hereby directed to commence on the first Monday of November, in the year one thousand eight hundred and twenty-two; but they shall not enter on the duties of their offices, before the first day of January then next following.

Commissions expire.

The commissions of all persons holding civil offices on the last day of December, one thousand eight hundred and twenty-two, shall expire on that day; but the officers then in commission,

may respectively continue to hold their said offices, until new appointments, or elections, shall take place under this constitution.

Election laws.

Sec. II. The existing laws, relative to the manner of notifying, holding, and conducting elections, making returns, and canvassing votes, shall be in force, and observed, in respect to the elections hereby directed to commence on the first Monday of November, in the year one thousand eight hundred and twenty-two; so far as the same are applicable. And the present legislature shall pass such other and further laws, as may be requisite for the execution of the provisions of this constitution, in respect to elections.

Done in Convention, at the Capitol, in the city of Albany, the tenth day of November, in the year one thousand eight hundred and twenty-one, and of the independence of the United States of America, the forty-sixth.

In witness whereof we have hereunto subscribed our names.

DANIEL D. TOMPKINS,
President.

RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

Senate

OF THE

STATE OF NEW-YORK.

Journals to be read

1st. The President having taken the chair, at the hour to which the Senate shall have been adjourned, and a quorum being present, the journal of the preceding day shall be read, to the end that any mistake therein may be corrected.

Business not to be interrupted.

2nd. No member shall speak to another, or otherwise interrupt the business of the senate, or read any newspaper while the journals or public papers are reading; and when the president is putting a question, no senator shall walk out or across the house, nor when a senator is speaking, pass between him and the chair.

President may name a substitute.

3rd. The president shall have the right to name any member to perform the duties of the chair, who is hereby vested, during such time, with all the powers of the president; but such substitute shall not lose the right of voting on any question while so presiding.

Members to speak but twice.

4th. Every member when he speaks shall address the chair, standing in his place: no member shall speak more than twice in any one debate on the same day, without leave of the senate.

President to name the member first to speak.

5th. When two or more members rise at once, the president shall name the member who is first to speak.

Motions to be reduced to writing.

6th. No motion shall be debated until the same be seconded; and it shall be reduced to writing, if desired by the president or any member, delivered in at the table, and read by the president or clerk, before the same shall be debated; but it may be withdrawn at any time before decision or amendment.

Order of motions.

7th. While a question is before the senate, no motion shall be received unless for an amendment, for postponing it, to commit it, or to adjourn; and a motion for adjournment shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

Motion to adjourn always in order.

Questions may be divided.

8th. If the question in debate contain several points, any member may have the same divided.

When no amendments to the main question.

9th. A motion for commitment, until it is decided, shall preclude all amendments of the main proposition.

How bills to be introduced.

10th. Every bill shall be introduced by motion for leave, or by order of the senate on the report of a committee; and one day's notice at least shall be given of an intended motion for leave to bring in a bill.

Bills and resolutions to have three

11th. Every bill shall receive three readings previous to its being passed, and the president

shall give notice at each whether it be the first, second or third; which readings shall be on three different days, unless the senate unanimously direct otherwise. No bill shall be amended or committed until it shall have been twice read; and all resolutions to which a concurrence of the house of assembly is requisite, shall be treated in the form of proceedings on them in a similar manner with bills, except that it shall not be necessary to commit such resolutions to a committee of the whole.

readings on different days.

12th. Upon a division in the senate, the names of those who vote for or against a question shall be entered alphabetically on the minutes, if two members require it; and each member called upon, unless for special reasons he be excused by the senate, shall declare, openly and without debate, his assent or dissent to the question.

When division to be taken.

13th. The president shall appoint all ordinary committees, who shall consist of three members, unless a different number shall be directed by the senate.

President to appoint committees.

14th. In forming a committee of the whole senate, a chairman, to be named by the president, shall preside.

Committee of the whole formed.

15th. The rules of the senate shall be observed in the committee of the whole, so far as they may be applicable, except limiting the number of times of speaking, and except that the ayes and noes shall not be taken.

Rules of the senate to be observed in committee of the whole, with two exceptions.

16th. A motion that the committee rise, shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

Motions that committees rise always in order

On the third reading of the bill no amendment received.

17th. No amendment shall be received for discussion at the third reading of any bill, resolution, or amendment to the constitution, unless by unanimous consent; but it shall at all times be in order before the final passage of any bill, resolution or constitutional amendment, to move its commitment or its recommitment.

When a member called to order, and an appeal from the president's decision.

18th. When a member shall be called to order, he shall sit down until the president shall have determined whether he is in order or not; and every question of order shall be decided by the president, subject to an appeal to the senate by any two members; and if a member be called to order for words spoken, the exceptionable words shall be immediately taken down in writing, that the president or the senate may be better enabled to judge of the matter.

On filling blanks.

19th. When a blank is to be filled, and different sums or times shall be proposed, the question shall be first taken on the highest sum and the longest time.

On members absenting themselves.

20th. No member shall absent himself from the service of the senate, without leave first obtained; and in case a less number than a quorum of the senate shall convene, they are hereby authorised to send the sergeant at arms, or any other person, for any or all absent members, as the majority of such persons present shall agree.

Petitions to be endorsed.

21st. Before any petition or memorial addressed to the senate shall be received or read, a brief statement of the contents thereof, shall be

endorsed on the same, with the name of the member introducing it.

22nd. When a question has been once put and decided, it shall be in order for any member to move for the reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order, after the bill, resolution, message, report, amendment, or motion, upon which the vote was taken, shall have gone out of the possession of the senate, nor after the usual message shall have been sent from the senate, announcing its decision; nor shall any motion for reconsideration be in order, unless made on the same day in which the vote was taken, or within the three next days of the actual session of the senate thereafter; nor shall any question be reconsidered more than once: and the vote on the final passage of any bill appropriating the public monies, or property, or creating, continuing, altering, or renewing any body politic or corporate, shall not, in any case, be reconsidered. Motions reconsider, when and how made.

23d. The following standing committees, to consist of three members each, shall be appointed by the president, at the commencement of each session:—1st, on claims; 2d, on finance; 3d, on the judiciary; 4th, on the militia; 5th, on canals; 6th, on roads and bridges; 7th, on literature; 8th, on the state prisons; 9th, on banks and insurance companies; 10th, on the division of counties and towns; 11th, on agriculture: 12th, on manufactures; 13th, on privi- Standing committees.

leges and elections; 14th, on enrolled bills; 15th, on Indian affairs; 16th, on examination of accounts; 17th, on expiring laws, to report such as have expired, or are near expiring, and what new laws they may conceive necessary. The committee of enrollment shall examine all bills, amendments, and resolutions, before they go out of possession of the Senate, and make report when they find them correctly engrossed. And it shall be the duty of that committee, or any one of them, to present such bills as shall have originated in the Senate, and been passed by both houses, to the Governor, and to report the fact to the Senate, which report shall be entered on the journals.

Amendments to the constitution, and bills requiring the vote of two-thirds.

24th. When an amendment to the constitution, or any bill requiring the concurrence of two-thirds of the Senators, is under consideration, the concurrence of two-thirds shall not be requisite to decide any question for amendments, or extending to the merits, being short of the final question.

Decision to be taken on amendments to constitution and two-third bills.

25th. The question on the final passage of all bills which, by the constitution, require the assent of two-thirds of the Senators, and of all amendments to the constitution, requiring such assent, shall be taken on a division, and entered on the journals; and unless twenty-two members vote in the affirmative, the bill or amendment shall be declared lost; and whenever such bill or amendment shall receive the assent of two-

thirds, as aforesaid, the President shall certify the fact upon the said bill or amendment; and he shall certify the passage of all other bills.

Secrecy required when on executive business.

26th. On a motion made and seconded to shut the doors of the Senate, on the discussion of any business which may, in the opinion of any member, require secrecy, the President shall direct all persons, excepting the members and clerk of the Senate, to withdraw; and during the discussion of said motion, the doors shall remain shut; and every member and officer of the Senate shall keep secret all such matters, proceedings, and things, whereof secrecy shall be enjoined by order of the Senate.

Journals of executive business to be kept.

27th. Whenever the Senate shall go into the consideration of executive business, the president shall direct the gallery to be cleared, and the doors to be closed; and the proceedings of the Senate, in such business, shall be kept in a separate journal, which shall not be inspected by any others than members of the Senate, until the end of the then meeting of the Legislature, at which time the same shall be public, and the clerk of the Senate may thereafter furnish extracts from the same at the request of any citizen.

When nominations to be considered.

28th. When nominations to office shall be made by the Governor, a future day for taking them into consideration, shall be assigned, unless the Senate unanimously direct otherwise.

Remarks on

29th. All information and remarks by any

qualifications of persons to be kept secret.

Senator concerning the character or qualifications of any person nominated to office by the Governor, shall be kept secret.

Bills lost in the assembly not to be introduced into the senate.

30th. When a bill originated in the Assembly shall have been lost there, neither the same, or any other bill on the same subject, and containing similar provisions, shall be subsequently introduced into the Senate, during the same session, unless by unanimous consent.

Persons to be admitted within the bar.

31st. No person is to be admitted within the bar of the Senate, except the Governor, the present and former Chancellors and Judges of the Supreme Court, the Circuit Judges, present and former members of Congress and of the legislature of this state, the Comptroller, the Treasurer, the Secretary, the Attorney-General, the Surveyor-General, the Governor's Private and Military Secretary, the Adjutant-General, the officers of the Senate and Assembly, and such reporters as the President shall permit.

Books and Stationary.

32d. None but members shall be allowed to take any books or stationary belonging to the Senate, from their chamber; and on taking books, the members shall furnish to the clerk a list of those taken, and his name, and shall be responsible for them. And the clerk shall take care that once in each week the books provided for the use of the Senate, shall be placed in order, according to some fixed arrangements; and he shall make report to the President of such books as are missing.

33d. The President shall cause the clerk of the Senate to make a list of all bills, resolutions, reports of committees, and other proceedings of this house which are committed to a committee of the whole Senate, and which are not made the order of the day for any particular day, which list shall be called "the general orders of the day."

General orders of the day.

34th. When the Senate has proceeded to the general orders of the day, no other business shall be in order, until the general orders shall have been disposed of, by laying them upon the table, or postponing them.

No business in order until general orders disposed of.

35th. All the unfinished business of the preceding day, shall have preference to any other.

Unfinished business has the preference.

36th. No standing rule or order of the Senate shall be rescined, suspended, or changed, without one day's notice being given of the motion therefor; and no motion to that effect, shall be in order, without such notice. And no alteration or suspension of any rule shall take place, without the assent of two-thirds of the Senators present.

Notice to be given to rescind rule and require two-thirds.

37th. Ordered, that when any bill or resolution shall have been made the special order for a particular day, such bill or resolution shall take precedence of the general orders, until such bill or resolution shall have been called in its proper place, or reached in the special orders.

Special orders to take precedence.

JOHN F. BACON, Cl'k.

ORDER OF BUSINESS

IN THE

SENATE.

1. Presentation of Petitions.
2. Reports of Standing Committees.
   do. Select Committees.
3. Messages from the Governor.
   Communications from State Officers, &c.
   Messages from the Assembly.
4. Third reading of Bills and Resolutions.
5. Motions, Resolutions and Notices.
6. Unfinished business of the preceding day.
7. Special orders of the day.
8. General orders of the day.

RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

ASSEMBLY

OF THE STATE OF

NEW-YORK.

1. Upon the appearance of a quorum, the Speaker shall take the chair, and the members shall be called to order. Appearance of quorum.

2. Immediately after the Speaker shall have taken the chair, the minutes of the preceding day shall be read by the clerk, to the end that any mistakes therein may be corrected by the house. Reading of minutes.

3. The Speaker shall preserve order and decorum, and shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the house; he shall have the right to name any member to perform the duties of the chair, but such substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment. Questions of order and Speaker pro tem.

4. The Speaker shall not vote in any case, unless where the vote shall be by ballot; or when the house shall be equally divided: or Vote of the Speaker.

whne his vote, added to the minority, shall make an equal division ; and in case of such equal division, the question shall be lost.

Order in adjourning.

5. When the house adjourns, the members shall keep their seats until the Speaker leaves the chair.

Manner of speaking.

6. Every member, previous to his speaking, shall rise from his seat, and address himself to the Speaker.

Right of speaking.

7. When two or more members rise at once, the Speaker shall name the member who is first to speak.

Do.

8. No member shall speak more than twice to the same question, without leave of the house ; nor more than once, until every member choosing to speak, shall have spoken.

Motions.

9. No motion shall be debated or put, unless the same be seconded. When a motion is seconded, it shall be stated by the Speaker before debate ; and every such motion shall be reduced to writing, if the Speaker or any member desire it.

Withdrawing motions.

10. After a motion is stated by the Speaker, it shall be deemed to be in possession of the house ; but may be withdrawn at any time before decision or amendment.

Order of motions.

11. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received, unless to amend it ; to lay it on the table ; to commit it ; to postpone it to a certain day ; for the previous question ; or to adjourn.

12. A motion to adjourn shall be always in order, and shall be decided without debate. Adjournment.

13. The previous question, until it is decided, shall preclude all amendment and debate of the main question, and shall be decided in this form —*Shall the main question now be put?* Previous question.

14. No member shall speak more than once, without leave, upon a previous question. do.

15. A motion for commitment, until it is decided, shall preclude all amendment of the main question. do.

16. Every order, resolution and vote, to which the concurrence of the Senate shall be necessary, shall be read to the house, and laid upon the table, on a day preceding that in which the same be moved, unless the house shall otherwise allow. Resolutions of concurrence.

17. Petitions, memorials, and other papers addressed to the house, shall be presented by the Speaker, or by a member in his place. Petitions.

18. Every member who shall be present when a qestion is stated from the chair, shall vote for or against the same, unless the house shall excuse him, or unless he be immediately interested in the question, in which case he shall not vote; but no member shall be permitted to vote upon any question, unless present when his name is called upon a division in its regular order. Members entitled to vote.

19. While the Speaker is putting a question, no member shall walk out of, or across the house; nor when a member is speaking, shall Order and silence.

any member entertain any private discourse, or pass between him and the chair.

Call to order and appeal therefrom.

20. A member called to order, shall immediately sit down, unless permitted to explain; and the house, if appealed to, shall decide on the case, but without debate: if there be no appeal, the decision of the chair shall be submitted to.

Introducing bills.

21. Every bill shall be introduced by motion for leave, or by an order of the house on the report of a committee; and one day's notice, at least, shall be given of a motion to bring in a bill, unless the house unanimously allow the same to be brought in without such previous notice.

Printed bills how done.

22. The printed copies of bills which are brought into this house, by any member or committee, and ordered to be printed, shall contain the name of the member or committee bringing in or reporting such bill.

Reading of bills.

23. Every bill shall receive three several readings previous to its being passed; and the second and third reading shall be on different days: and the third reading shall be on a day subsequent to that on which it has passed a committee of the whole house, unless the house unanimously direct otherwise.

Conmitment.

24. No bill shall be committed or amended until it has been twice read.

Forming a committee of the whole.

25. In forming a committee of the whole house the Speaker shall leave the chair, and a chairman shall be appointed to preside.

Proceedingsin committee of the whole.

26. Bills committed to a committee of the whole house, shall be first read through by the

clerk, and then read and debated by clauses, leaving the preamble to be last considered; all amendments shall be entered on a separate piece of paper, and so reported to the house by the chairman, standing in his place; after the report, the bill shall be subject to debate and amendment, before the question to engross it be taken.

Order of questions.

27. All questions, whether in committee or in the house, shall be put in the order they were moved; except that in filling up blanks, the largest sum and longest time shall be put first.

Bills from the senate.

28. A similar mode of proceeding shall be observed with bills which have originated in, and have passed the Senate, as with bills originating in the house.

Signing of bills.

29. When a bill passes the house, the Speaker shall certify the same, with the date thereof, at the foot of the bill.

Divisions recorded.

30. Upon a division, the names of those who vote for, and those who vote against the question, shall be entered upon the minutes, if any ten members require it.

Order of the day.

31. The order of the day shall have the preference to any motion before the House.

Vacating the chair.

32. A motion that the chairman leave the chair, shall always be in order, and shall take place of any other motion.

Want of quorum.

33. In the absence of a quorum, the Speaker may adjourn the house to the next sitting day;

or if in committee of the whole, the committee may rise and report progress.

Reconsiderations.

34. No motion for reconsideration shall be in order, unless on the same day, or day following that on which the decision proposed to be reconsidered took place, nor unless one of the majority shall move such reconsideration. A motion for reconsideration being put and lost, shall not be renewed; nor shall any subject be a second time reconsidered, without unanimous consent.

Rules of the committee of the whole.

35. The rules of the House shall be observed in a committee of the whole house, except the rules respecting division, and limiting the times of speaking.

36. Select committees to whom references shall be made, shall in all cases report a state of facts, and also their opinions thereon, to the House.

Name of member recorded.

37. That in all cases where a bill, order, resolution or motion, shall be entered on the journals of this house, the name of the member moving the same shall also be entered on the journals.

Bills from the senate referred.

38. Every message from the honourable the Senate, communicating any bill for the concurrence of this house, shall, after the second reading of the said bill, be referred to a select committee with the accompanying documents, if any, to consider and report thereon.

General orders of the day.

39. The Speaker shall cause the clerk of this house to make a list of all bills, resolutions, reports of committees, and other proceedings in

this house, which are committed to a committee of the whole house, and which are not made the order of the day for any particular day; which list shall be called "the general orders of the day."

Petitions and reports first in order.

40. On the meeting of the house, after the reading of the journal, the presentation of petitions shall be first in order; and it shall be the duty of the Speaker to call for the same; and when the petitions have been disposed of, reports, first from standing committees, then from select committees, shall be called for and disposed of, which business shall be done at no other part of the day, except by permission of the house.

Disposing of general orders.

41. When the house have proceeded to the "general orders of the day," no other business shall be in order, until the house have disposed of the same by laying them upon the table, or by postponing them until the next day.

Committee on engrossed bills.

42. A standing committee of five persons shall be appointed, to be called "the committee on engrossed bills," whose duty it shall be carefully to examine all bills passed by this house, and see that the same are correctly engrossed, and report the same to the house, before the same are signed by the Speaker.

Their reports always in order.

43. Reports from the committee on engrossed bills shall at all times be in order, and have preference to any other business.

Unfinished business.

44. All the unfinished business of the prece-

ding day, shall have preference to any other, except special orders of the day, in committee of the whole.

Private bills.

45. No private bill shall be brought into the house but upon a petition signed by the parties who are suitors therefor, first presented.

Two-third bills.

46. That hereafter, the final question on the passage of any bill appropriating the public moneys, or property, for local or private purposes, or creating, continuing, altering, or renewing any body politic or corporate, shall be taken by a division, and unless eighty-six members shall vote in the affirmative, the bill shall be declared lost; and the Speaker shall certify upon all such bills which shall so pass, that two thirds of all the members elected to this house, voted in favour of the same.

Committee on two-third bills.

47. That a standing committee of five be appointed on bills coming within the ninth section of the seventh article of the amended constitution of this state; and that when any bill shall have passed in committee of the whole house, which the Speaker shall suppose to be within the provisions of the said ninth section, or on which question he may entertain doubts, it shall be referred to the said committee, to examine and report thereon, before the question on its final passage shall be taken.

Amendments of the senate to bills.

48. That amendments by the Senate to all bills which have passed the house, shall be referred to an appropriate select or standing committee, to

examine and report thereon, unless the house shall otherwise expressly allow.

Questions on two-third bills.

49. That the final question on the passage of any bill requiring a constitutional majority of this house, shall not be deemed to be decided, unless eighty six members are present and vote on the question.

Endorsement of petitions.

50. Every member, previous to presenting a petition or memorial, shall endorse on the same the substance thereof, and add his name; the clerk shall then read the endorsement, after which the Speaker shall put the question on the reference of said petition or memorial.

Appointment of committees.

51. All committees shall be appointed by the Speaker, unless otherwise specially directed by the house, in which case they shall be appointed by ballot; and if upon such ballot, the number required shall not be elected by a majority of the votes given, the house shall proceed to a second ballot, in which a plurality of votes shall prevail; and in case a greater number than is required to compose or complete a committee, shall have an equal number of votes, the house shall proceed to a further ballot or ballots.

Motion to rise and report.

52. On a motion in committee of the whole house to rise and report, the question shall be decided without debate.

Reconsidering two-third bills.

53. A motion to reconsider the vote upon the final passage of any bill requiring the assent of two-thirds of all the members elected to this house, shall be made by a member who voted

against the bill; and two-thirds of the members elected to this house, shall be required to reconsider the same; nor shall such vote be a second time reconsidered.

Priority of business.

54. All questions relating to the priority of business to be acted on, shall be decided without debate.

Altering rules.

55. No standing rule or order shall be rescinded or changed, without one day's previous notice being given of the motion therefor; nor shall the 53d rule be altered, without two-thirds of the members elected to this house agree to such alteration.

EDWARD LIVINGSTON,
Clerk of the Assembly.

JOINT RULES

OF THE

Senate & Assembly.

1st. Each house shall transmit to the other all papers on which any bill or resolution shall be founded. Papers to be transmitted.

2d. When a bill or resolution which shall have passed in one house, is rejected in the other, notice thereof shall be given to the house in which the same may have passed. Bills rejected.

3d. Messages from one house to the other, shall be communicated by the respective clerks of each house, unless the house transmitting the message shall especially direct otherwise. Messages delivered by the clerks.

4th. It shall be in the power of either house to amend any amendment made by the other, to any bill or resolution. Amendments.

5th. In every case of a difference between the two houses upon any subject of legislation, either house may request a conference, and appoint a committee for that purpose, and the other shall also appoint a committee to confer. The committees shall meet at such hour and place as shall be agreed upon by their chairman, and state to each other, verbally or in writing, as either shall choose, the reasons of their respective houses, In case of difference, committees to be appointed.

and confer freely thereon. And they shall be authorised to report to their respective houses, such modifications or amendments as they may think advisable.

Matter of difference, how settled.

6th. It shall be in order for either house to recede from any subject matter of difference subsisting between the two houses at any time previous to conference, whether the papers on which such difference has arisen are before the house receding, formally or informally, and that a majority shall govern, except in those cases where two-thirds are required by the constitution; and the question having been put and lost, shall not be again put on the same day, and the reconsideration thereof shall in other respects be regulated by the rules of the respective houses.

Bills, when deemed lost.

7th. After each house shall have adhered to their disagreement, the bill which is the subject of difference, shall be deemed lost, and shall not be again revived during the same session in either house.

Bills relative to incorporation.

8th. The same bill shall not create, renew or continue more than one incorporation, nor contain any provisions in relation to the altering of more than one act of incorporation, nor shall the same bill appropriate the public money or property to more than one local or private purpose. And bills appropriating money for the payment of the officers of government, shall be confined to that purpose exclusively.

Ballots for officers, how reported.

9th. Whenever there shall be a ballot for offi-

cers by the two houses, the result shall be certified by the President of the Senate, and Speaker of the Assembly, and shall be reported by the presiding officer of each house to their respective houses, and be entered on the journals of each, and shall be communicated to the Governor by the clerks of the two houses.

STANDING COMMITTEES

OF THE

SENATE.

JANUARY, 1826.

Committee on Claims.

Mr. Burt, Mr. Smith.
Mr. Lake,

Committee on Finan e.

Mr. Nelson, Mr. McMichael.
Mr. Hager,

Committee on the Judiciary.

Mr. Colden, Mr. Ogden.
Mr. Viele,

Committee on the Militia.

Mr. Wilkeson, Mr. Allen.
Mr. McIntyre,

Committee on Canals.

Mr. Wright, Mr. Wilkeson.
Mr. Colden,

Committee on Roads and Bridges.

Mr. McCall, Mr. Lake.
Mr. Wooster,

Committee on Literature.

Mr. Spencer, Mr. Stebbins.
Mr. Bowman,

Committee on State Prisons.

Mr. Ogden, Mr. Livingston.
Mr. Jordan,

Committee on Banks and Insurance Companies.

Mr. Viele, Mr. Crary.
Mr. Haight,

Committee on Counties and Towns.

Mr. Earll, Mr. Keyes.
Mr. Brayton,

Committee on Agriculture.

Mr. Keyes, Mr. Ellsworth.
Mr. Morgan,

Committee on Manufactures.

Mr. Mallory, Mr. Wooster.
Mr. Brayton,

Committee on Privileges and Elections.

Mr. Bowman, Mr. Burrows.
Mr. Jordan,

Committee on Enrolled Bills.

Mr. Allen, Mr. Stebbins.
Mr. Heart,

Committee on Indian Affairs.

Mr. Burrows, Mr. Hager.
Mr. Ward,

Committee on Expiring Laws, &c.

Mr. Gardiner,
Mr. Stebbins,
Mr. Nelson.

Committee on Expenditures.

Mr. Brayton,
Mr. McMichael,
Mr. Earll.

Select Committees on Governor's Message.

Committee on the Navigation of the Hudson River.

Mr. Jordan,
Mr. Mallory,
Mr. Ogden.

Committee on the Instruction of Mechanics.

Mr. Crary,
Mr. Allen,
Mr. Morgan.

Committee on the House of Refuge in New-York.

Mr. Colden,
Mr. Gardiner,
Mr. Smith.

Committee on the Census.

Mr. Haight,
Mr. Bowman,
Mr. Keyes,
Mr. Ogden,
Mr. Burt,
Mr. Spencer,
Mr. Gardiner,
Mr. Crary.

Committee on Monument for Com. McDonough.

Mr. Livingston, Mr. Mallory.
Mr. Lake,

Committee on the Heirs of Robert Fulton.

Mr. Spencer, Mr. Heart.
Mr. Burrows,

Committee on the Safety of Passengers in Steam-Boats.

Mr. Colden, Mr. Wilkeson.
Mr. Mallory,

Committee on the Widows and Orphans of two Citizens of Cayuga County, accidently killed at Canal Celebration.

Mr. Burt, Mr. Ellsworth.
Mr. Earll.

STANDING COMMITTEES

OF THE

ASSEMBLY.

January 5, 1826.

Ways and Means.

Mr. Beardsley,
Mr. J. E. Robinson,
Mr. W. King,
Mr. Hayes,
Mr. Furman.

Grievences.

Mr. E. W. King,
Mr. Gelston,
Mr. Dibble, of Saratoga,
Mr. Saunders,
Mr. Daniel Scott.

Privileges and Elections.

Mr. Woodcock,
Mr. Fisk,
Mr. Vanderpoel,
Mr. Jones,
Mr. Mattice.

Courts of Justice.

Mr. Tracy,
Mr. Sill,
Mr. Hoffman,
Mr. Lush,
Mr. Wardwell.

Expiring Laws.

Mr. Jewett,
Mr. Smith,
Mr. Kip,
Mr. Lounsbury,
Mr. Crary.

Claims.

Mr. Monell,
Mr. Forbes,
Mr. Boughton,
Mr. Whipple,
Mr. Adriance.

Colleges, Academies, and Common Schools.

Mr. Thompson,
Mr. Doty,
Mr. Cowles,
Mr. Fox,
Mr. Collins.

Engrossed Bills.

Mr. Woods,
Mr. Minard,
Mr. Eldredge,
Mr. Moore,
Mr. Donnelly.

Erection and Division of Towns and Counties.

Mr. Bucklin,
Mr. Benedict,
Mr. Deifendorf,
Mr. J. Hall,
Mr. Camp.

Incorporation of Cities and Villages.

Mr. Matthews,
Mr. Wheeler,
Mr. J. H. Smith,
Mr. Pitts,
Mr. Grant.

Agriculture.

Mr. Cleland,
Mr. Scofield,
Mr. Fellows,
Mr. Akin,
Mr. Miller.

Incorporation of Charitable and Religious Societies.

Mr. Cooper,
Mr. Schultz,
Mr. Cole,
Mr. Baldwin,
Mr. Tripp.

Trade and Manufactures.

Mr. Faulkner,
Mr. Seaman,
Mr. Wiley,
Mr. Barnes,
Mr. McFarlan.

Incorporations of Banks and Insurance Companies.

Mr. Brasher,
Mr. Woodward,
Mr. Stoddard,
Mr. Huntington,
Mr. Williamson.

On the Petitions of Aliens.

Mr. Sheldon,
Mr. Burnham,
Mr. McGlashan,
Mr. Hill,
Mr. Heacock.

Canals and Internal Improvements.

Mr. Allen,
Mr. Peirce,
Mr. Churchill,
Mr. G. Williams,
Mr. Porter.

Roads, Bridges, and the Incorporation of Turnpike Companies.

Mr. Foote,
Mr. J. Ten Eyck,
Mr. Stanton,
Mr. W. H. Spencer,
Mr. Lynde.

On State Prisons.

Mr. Sherman,
Mr. A. Hall,
Mr. Elmore,
Mr. P. Robinson.
Mr. Townsend.

Militia and Public Defence.

Mr. Root,
Mr. Boughton,
Mr. Woodward,
Mr. Stanton,
Mr. J. Ten Eyck.

Indian Affairs.

Mr. French,
Mr. Ferris,
Mr. Stevenson,
Mr. Hull,
Mr. W. Smith.

Manufacture of Salt.

Mr. Cruger,
Mr. Granger,
Mr. Willard,
Mr. Benson.
Mr. Dennis.

Committees on the Governor's Message.

Relating to the navigation of the Hudson River.

Mr. Lush,
Mr. Betts,
Mr. Groesbeck,
Mr. Seaman,
Mr. Lawrence.

Relating to the reformation of Juvenile Delinquents.

Mr. Allen,
Mr. Clark,
Mr. Dibble, of Madison,
Mr. Lacey,
Mr. Wiley.

Relating to the Titles of certain lands in Putnam County.

Mr. Cowles,
Mr. Hoffman,
Mr. Sill,
Mr. Fitch,
Mr. Gurnee.

Relating to the Census and Apportionment of the Representation in the Legislature.

1st Dist.—	Mr. Williamson,	5th Dist.—	Mr. Bucklin,
2d do.	Mr. Scofield,	6th do.	Mr. Woodcock,
3d do.	Mr. A. Ten Eyck,	7th do.	Mr. Granger,
4th do.	Mr. I. Williams,	8th do.	Mr. G. Williams.

Relating to the navigation of Steam and Canal Boats.

Mr. Doty,
Mr. Strevel,
Mr. H. Williams,
Mr. Varney,
Mr. David Scott.

MEMBERS OF THE SENATE,

WITH THEIR RESPECTIVE

Districts, Classification, County, and nearest Post-Office.

Forty-Ninth Session, 1826.

Honorable JAMES TALLMADGE, President, Dutchess—Poughkeepsie.

District.	*County.*	*Nearest Post-Office.*
First District.		
Jasper Ward,	City & County of New-York,	City of New-York.
David Gardiner,	Suffolk,	East-Hampton.
Cadwallader D. Colden,	City & County of New-York,	City of New-York.
Joshua Smith,	Suffolk,	Smithtwon.
Second District.		
James Burt,	Orange,	Warwick.

William Nelson,	Westchester,	Peekskill.
Wells Lake,	Ulster,	New-Paltz-Landing.
Peter R. Livingston,	Dutchess,	Rhinebeck.
Third District.		
James Mallory,	Rensselaer,	City of Troy.
Jacob Haight,	Greene,	Catskill.
Richard M'Michael,	Schenectady,	City of Schenectady
Ambrose L. Jordan,	Columbia,	City of Hudson.
Fourth District.		
Archibald M'Intyre,	Montgomery,	Johnstown.
Silas Wright, jun.	St. Lawrence,	Canton.
John Crary,	Washington,	Salem.
John L. Viele,	Saratoga,	Waterford.
Fifth District.		
Sherman Wooster,	Herkimer,	Newport.
Parley Keyes,	Jefferson,	Watertown.
George Brayton,	Oneida,	Western.
Charles Stebbins,	Madison,	Cazenovia.
Sixth District.		
Isaac Ogden,	Delaware,	Walton.

Districts.	*County.*	*Nearest Post-Offices.*
Latham A. Burrows,	Tioga,	Owego.
Stukely Ellsworth,	Otsego,	Hartwick.
Peter Hager 2d,	Tompkins,	Hector.
Seventh District.		
Jonas Earll, Jun.	Onondaga,	Onondaga Court House.
Jedediah Morgan,	Cayuga,	Ledyard—Aurora P. O.
John C. Spencer,	Ontario,	Canandaigua.
Truman Hart,	Wayne,	Palmyra.
Eighth District.		
John Bowman,	Monroe,	Clarkson.
James M'Call,	Allegany,	Rushford.
Samuel Wilkeson,	Erie,	Buffalo.
Ethan B. Allen,	Genesee,	Batavia.

MEMBERS AND OFFICERS

COMPOSING THE

Senate of the State of New-York,

WITH THEIR RESPECTIVE

Districts, Classes, and Places of Residence.

Forty-Ninth Session—1826.

Honorable *JAMES TALLMADGE, President*—Mr. Lemet's, No. 82 State-street.

NAMES.	*Districts.*	*Classes.*	*Places of Residence.*
Allen, Ethan B.	No. 8	fourth	Skinner's Mansion House.
Bowman, John	8	first	Rockwell's do.
Brayton, George	5	third	Skinner's do.
Burrows, Latham A.	6	second	Gourley's 89 Washington-street.
Burt, James	2	first	do. do. do.
Colden, Cadwallader D.	1	third	Cruttenden's, Public Square.
Crary, John	4	third	Payn's, Colonie.

NAMES.	*Districts.*	*Classes.*	*Places of Residence.*
Earll, Jonas, jr.	7	first	Rockwell's Mansion House.
Elsworth, Stukely	6	third	Lewis', 98 Washington-street.
Gardiner, David	1	second	Lemet's, 82 State-street.
Hager, Peter 2d.	6	fourth	do. do.
Haight. Jacob	3	second	Haring's, 82 Lydeus-street.
Hart, Truman	7	fourth	Skinner's Mansion House.
Jordan, Ambrose L.	3	fourth	Jones', 138 State-street.
Keyes, Parley	5	second	Rockwell's Mansion House.
Lake, Wells	2	third	Wilcox's, 97 Washington-street.
Livingston, Peter R.	2	fourth	Bamman's, Eagle Tavern.
Mallory, James	3	first	Preston's, 336 North Market-street.
McCall, James	3	second	Jones', 138 State-street.
McIntyre, Archibald	4	first	Wilcox's, 89 Washington-street.
McMichael, Richard	3	third	Dunn's, 10 Green-street.
Morgan, Jedediah	7	second	Skinner's Mansion House.
Nelson, William	2	second	Haring's, 82 Lydeus-street.
Ogden, Isaac	6	first	Bryan's Mansion House.
Smith, Joshua	1	fourth	Prindle's, 140 State-street.
Spencer, John C.	7	third	Jones', 138 State-street.

Stebbins, Charles	5	fourth	Lemet's, 82 State-street.
Viele, John L.	4	fourth	Hazard's, 32 State-street.
Ward, Jasper	1	first	Jones', 138 State-street.
Wilkeson, Samuel	3	third	Hazard's, 32 State-street.
Wooster, Sherman	5	first	Wilcox's, 97 Washington-street.
Wright, Silas, Jun.	4	second	Rockwell's Mansion House.

JOHO F. BACON, Clérk, Office 64 State-street.
THOMAS M. BURT, Deputy-Clerk, Gourley's, 89 Washington-street.
JAMES LIVINGSTON, Sergeant-at-Arms, Rockwell's Mansion House.
JAMES D. WASSON, Door-Keeper, No. 20 Sand-street.

MEMBERS AND OFFCERS

Of the Assembly of the State of New-York, 1826.

With their places of residence in the City of Albany, and the nearest Post-Office to their permanent residence.

Honorable *SAMUEL YOUNG*, of Ballston, Saratoga County, Speaker, at Lamet's, 82 State-st.

NAMES OF MEMBERS.	COUNTIES.	NEAREST POST-OFFICE.	BOARDING-HOUSE.
Adriance, Isaac R.	Dutchess,	Fishkill,	Prindle's.
Akin, Daniel D.	Dutchess,	Quakerhill,	Fobes'.
Allen, Stephen	New-York,	New-York,	Lewis'.
Baldwin, Isaac	Tioga,	Newtown,	Skinner's.
Barnes, Aaron	Oneida,	Utica,	Skinner's.
Beardsley, Levi	Otsego,	Cherry-Valley,	Rockwell's.
Benedict, David	Saratoga,	Ketchum's Corner,	Prindle's.
Benson, Nathan	Tompkins,	Ludlowville,	Lemet's.
Betts, Chauncey	Onondaga,	Lysander,	Bement's.
Boughton, Claudius V.	Ontario,	Phelps,	Dunn's.

Brasher, Philip	New-York,	New-York,	Cruttenden's.
Bruyn, Charles	Ulster,	Bruynswick,	Bamman's.
Bucklin, David W.	Jefferson,	Watertown,	Rockwell's.
Burnham, Eleazer	Cayuga,	Aurora,	Skinner's.
Camp, Anson	Tioga,	Owego,	Skinner's.
Churchill, Josiah	Genesee,	Bethany,	Fobes'.
Clark, Russel	Oneida,	Clinton,	Skinner's.
Cleland, Jonas	Herkimer,	Warren,	Dunn's.
Cole, Hiram	Washington,	Kingsbury,	Payn's.
Collins, Robert	Rensselaer,	Troy,	Payn's.
Cooper, Francis	New-York,	New-York,	Lewis'.
Cowles, Henry B.	Putnam,	Carmel,	Fobes'.
Crary, Thomas	Sullivan,		S. Wilcox's.
Cruger, Daniel	Steuben,	Bath,	Lemet's.
Dennis, Aaron	Cayuga,	Milan,	S. Wilcox's.
Dibble, Thomas	Madison,	East Hamilton,	E. Lewis'.
Dibble, Thomas	Saratoga,	Corinth,	Prindle's.
Diefendorf, Augustus	Montgomery,	Palatine,	E. Wilcox's.
Donnelly, Augustus	Cortland,	Homer,	Lewis'.
Doty, Baron S.	St. Lawrence,	Ogdensburgh,	Rockwell's.
Eldredge, Robert	Schoharie,	Leesville,	Crosby's.
Elmore, James T.	Ulster,	Kingston,	Bamman's.
Faulkner, James	Livingston,	Dansville village,	Dunn's.

NAMES OF MEMBERS.	COUNTIES.	NEAREST POST-OFFICE.	BOARDING-HOUSE.
Fellows, Henry	Monroe,	Penfield,	Skinner's.
Ferris, Thatcher I.	Cayuga,	Cato Four Corners,	S. Wilcox's.
Filley, Augustus	Rensselaer,	Lansingburgh,	Rockwell's.
Fisk, Josiah	Clinton,	Keeseville,	Rockwell's.
Fitch, William	Otsego,	New Lisbon,	E. Lewis'.
Foote, Elial T.	Chautauque,	Jamestown,	Prindle's.
Forbes, John G.	Onondaga,	Salina,	Rockwell's.
Fox, Norman	Warren,	Chester,	Hazard's.
French, John	Montgomery,	Amsterdam,	E. Wilcox's.
Furman, William	Kings,	Brooklyn,	Bamman's.
Gelston, Maltby	New-York,	New-York,	Bamman's.
Granger, Francis	Ontario,	Canandaigua,	Cruttenden's.
Grant, Lathrop A. G. B.	Orleans,		
Groesbeck, John F.	Rensselaer,	Schaghticoke,	Payn's.
	Rockland,		
Hall, Ambrose	Wayne,	Palmyra,	S. Wilcox's.
Hall, James	New-York,	New-York,	Hazard's.
Hascall, Asa	Franklin,		
Hayes, Isaac	Otsego,	Unadilla,	Rockwell's.

Heacock, Reuben B.	Erie,	Buffalo,	Rockwell's.
Hendricks, Benjamin	Seneca,	Waterloo,	Bament's.
Hill, Jonathan	Columbia,	Hillsdale,	E. Wilcox's.
Hoffman, Ogden	Orange,	Goshen,	Cruttenden's.
Hull, Laurens	Oneida,	Bridgewater,	Skinner's.
Huntington, Nehemiah	Madison,	Peterboro',	
Jewett, Freeborn G.	Onondaga,	Skeneatelas,	Rockwell's.
Jones, William	Queens,	Cold Springs,	Eagle Tavern.
King, Elisha W.	New-York,	New-York,	Hazard's.
King, William,	Niagara,	Youngstown,	Fobes'.
Kip, John L.	Wayne,	Newark,	S. Wilcox's.
Lacey, Isaac	Monroe,	South Chili,	S. Wilcox's.
Lawrence, Martin	Dutchess,	South East,	Bement's.
Lounsberry, John	Ulster,	Marbletown,	Bamman's.
Lush, Samuel S.	Albany,	Albany,	No. 42 Columbia-st.
Lynde, Tilly	Chenango,	Sherburne,	Gourley's.
Lnyde, John	Cortland,	Homer,	Gourley's.
Matthews, Vincent	Monroe,	Rochester,	Skinner's.
Mattice, Martinus	Schoharie,	Middleburgh,	Crosby's.
McFarlan, Hudson	Orange,	Monroe Works,	Cruttenden's.
McGlashan, James	Cattaraugus,	Conowango,	S. Wilcox's.
Miller, Amos	Lewis,	Leyden,	E. Lewis'.
Minard, Isaae	New-York,	New-York,	Lewis'.

NAMES OF MEMBERS.	COUNTIES.	NEAREST POST-OFFICE.	BOARDING-HOUSE.
Monell, Robert	Chenango,	Greene,	Prindle's.
Moore, Usher H.	Suffolk,	Suffolk court-house,	Prindle's.
Orvis, Horatio	Jefferson,	Le Raysville,	Rockwell's.
Peirce, William	Rensselaer,	Troy,	Rockwell's.
Pitts, Gideon	Ontario,	Richmond,	Dunn's.
Porter, Addison	Greene,	Catskill,	Eagle Tavern.
Robinson, Jonathan E.	New-York,	New-York,	Hazard's.
Robinson, Peter	Broome,	Chenango Point,	Prindle's.
Root, Erastus	Delaware,	Delhi,	Jones'.
Sanders, Robert	Schenectady,	Schenectady,	S. Wilcox's.
Schultz, Abraham	Orange,	Newburgh,	Gourley's.
Schuyler, Nicholas	Herkimer,	Nuville,	Dunn's.
Scofield, Joseph	Westchester,	Greensburgh,	Haring's.
Scott, Daniel	Seneca,	Ovid,	Bement's.
Scott, David	Genesee,	Atica,	Fobes'.
Seaman, Williams	Greene,	Catskill,	Bamman's.
	Montgomery,	Charleston,	
Sherman, Alpheus	New-York,	New-York,	Lewis'.
Sill, Theodore	Oneida,	Whitesboro',	Gourley's.

Smith, Avery	Yates,	Penn-Yan,	Rockwell's.
Smith, John H.	Westchester,	Sawpit,	Haring's.
Smith, William	Essex,		
Spencer, William H.	Livingston,	Geneseo,	Rockwell's.
Stanton, Phineas	Genesee,	Middlebury village,	Fobes'.
Stevenson, James	Washington,	Cambridge,	Payn's.
Stoddard, Israel	Oneida,	Camden,	Bement's.
Strevel, Adam I.	Columbia,	Hudson,	E. Wilcox's.
	Dutchess,		
Ten Eyck, Andrew	Albany,	Coyemans,	Skinner's.
Ten Eyck, Jacob	Madison,	Cazenovia,	Lemet's.
Thompson, William A.	New-York,	New-York,	Gourley's.
Townsend, William,	Delaware,	Walton,	John Bryan's.
Tracy, John	Chenango,	Oxford,	Gourley's.
Tredwell, Thomas	Queens,		
Tripp, David	Otsego,	Decatur,	E. Lewis'.
Vanderpoel, Aaron	Columbia,	Kinderhook,	Lewis'.
Van Horne, Abraham A.	Montgomery,	Caughnawaga,	E. Wilcox's.
Varney, Edmund	Herkimer,	Russia,	Dunn's.
Waldo, Campbell	Cayuga,	Throopsville,	S. Wilcox's.
Wardwell, Daniel	Jefferson,	Mansville,	Rockwell's.
Wheeler, Grattan H.	Steuben,	Wheeler,	Prindle's.
Whipple, Malachi	Albany,	Knox,	Bull's.

NAMES OF MEMBERS.	COUNTIES.	NEAREST POST-OFFICE.	BOARDING-HOUSE.
Wiley, James	Westchester,	Peekskill,	Haring's.
Willard, David	Onondaga,	Amber,	Lewis'.
Williams, George	Allegany,	Oakland,	S. Wilcox's.
Williams, Henry	Oswego,	Williamstown,	Bement's.
Williams, Israel	Washington,	Greenwich,	Payn's.
Williamson, John M.	Suffolk,	Satauket,	Prindle's.
Woodcock, David	Tompkins,	Ithaca,	Lemet's.
Woods, David	Washington,	Granville,	Dunn's.
Woodward, Benjamin	Orange,	Mount Hope,	Gourley's.

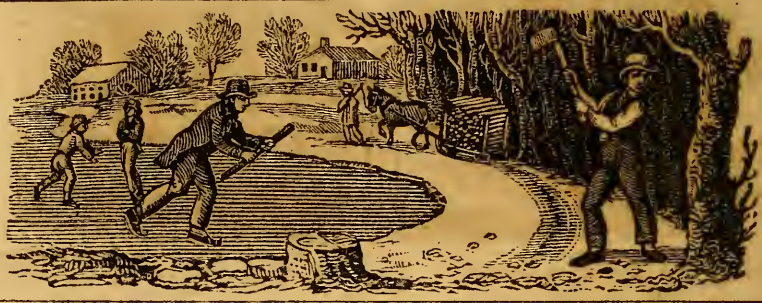
EDWARD LIVINGSTON, Clerk, 44 Columbia-street.
FRANCIS SEGER, Deputy-Clerk, Rockwell's.
Mr. COLVIN, Assistant, at Mr. James Colvin's.
Mr. ROBINSON, do. Hazard's.

CHESTER GRISWOLD, Sergeant-at Arms, E. Lewis'.
WILLIAM SEELY, Door-Keeper, Bement's.
JAMES D. SCOLLARD, do. E. Lewis'.

Last ☽ 1st, 7h 27m morn. | First ☽ 15th, 11h 44 m after.
New ☽ 8th, 4h 45m morn. | Full ☽ 23d, 7h 8m after.
Last ☽ 30th, 3h 15m after.

M.	W.	*Aspects and Weather.*	☽	☉ R.	☿ S.	R ☽ S.	● so
1	A	Circumcision 2ɻ st.	♎	7 32	4 28	*morn.*	*morn.*
2	mon	☽ perigee	♎	7 32	4 28	1 8	6 34
3	tues	*Stormy.*	♏	7 31	4 29	2 21	7 29
4	wed	Sir Isaac Newton b. 1642.	♏	7 31	4 29	3 31	8 25
5	thur	☽ ☊ ɻ 10°	♐	7 30	4 30	4 38	9 23
6	frid	Epiphany ☉ dec. 22½° s	♐	7 30	4 30	5 39	10 22
7	satur	[☽ runs low	♑	7 29	4 31	6 32	11 20
8	A	1st sun aft Epiph. ♂ ● ☼	♑	7 28	4 32	☽ *sets*	*Ev* 15
9	mon	*Rain.*	♒	7 28	4 32	6 23	1 6
10	tues	♂ ☿ ☉	♒	7 27	4 33	7 28	1 54
11	wed	☿ stationary	♓	7 26	4 34	8 31	2 39
12	thur	☽ latitude 5 9 north	♓	7 25	4 35	9 34	3 23
13	frid	♄ south 9 18	♓	7 24	4 36	10 35	4 5
14	satur		♈	7 24	4 36	11 33	4 46
15	A	2d sun aft Epiph. ☽ apog.	♈	7 23	4 37	*morn.*	5 29
16	mon	*Fair* [□ ☽ ☉	♉	7 22	4 38	0 33	6 12
17	tues	Dr. Franklin born 1706	♉	7 21	4 39	1 29	6 58
18	wed	[Sirius so 10 39	♉	7 20	4 40	2 29	7 46
19	thur	☽ ♉ □ 9° *and frosty.*	♊	7 19	4 41	3 25	8 36
20	frid	☼ enters ♒ ☽ ♄ 3h morn	♊	7 19	4 41	4 20	9 28
21	satur	Agnes [☽ runs high	♋	7 18	4 42	5 10	10 21
22	A	Septuagesima sun ☿ gr	♋	7 17	4 43	5 56	11 14
23	mon	△ ɻ ☼ ♂ ☽ ☼ [elong	♋	7 16	4 44	☽ *rise*	*morn.*
24	tues	*Still fair and frosty,*	♌	7 15	4 45	6 2	0 7
25	wed	Conversion of St. Paul.	♌	7 14	4 46	7 13	0 58
26	thur	☽ latitude 5 5 so *or*	♍	7 13	4 47	8 25	1 49
27	frid	☼'s dec. 18½° so *falling*	♍	7 11	4 49	9 38	2 40
28	satur	Aldebran so 7 42	♎	7 10	4 50	10 50	3 31
29	A	Sexagesima sun ☽ perigee	♎	7 9	4 51	*morn.*	4 22
30	mon	□ ☉ ☽ *weather.*	♏	7 8	4 52	0 1	5 15
31	tues	*Snow.*	♏	7 7	4 53	1 12	6 11

1826—2d Mo. FEBRUARY, begins on *Wednesday*, hath 28 days.



New ☽ 6th, 7h 28m after
First ☽ 14th, 9h 17m after.
Full ☽ 22d, 7h 31m morn.
Last ☽ 28th, 11h 37m after.

M.	W.	*Aspects and Weather.*	☽	☉ R.	☉ S.	R ☽ S	☽ SO
1	wed	☽ ☊ ♐ 9 deg	♐	7 5	4 55	2 20	7 8
2	thur	Pur BV Mary ☽ runs low	♐	7 4	4 56	3 23	8 6
3	frid	*Fair*	♑	7 3	4 57	4 17	9 2
4	satur	☉ dec 15 1-5 deg s	♑	7 2	4 58	5 4	9 57
5	A	Quinquagesima sun	♒	7 1	4 59	5 43	10 49
6	mon	♂ ☍ ☉ *and frosty*	♒	6 59	5 1	☽ *sets*	11 39
7	tues	Shrove Tuesday	♒	6 58	5 2	6 10	*Ev.* 25
8	wed	Ash Wednesday ☽ lat 5 1 n	♓	6 57	5 3	7 14	1 10
9	thur	*Rain*	♓	6 55	5 4	8 15	1 54
10	frid	Arcturus ri 9 12	♈	6 54	5 6	9 14	2 36
11	satur	☉'s dec 14 deg s	♈	6 53	5 7	10 14	3 19
12	A	1st sun in Lent ☽ apogee	♈	6 52	5 8	11 12	4 1
13	mon	*or snow.*	♉	6 50	5 10	*morn.*	4 47
14	tues	Valentine ♄ sta	♉	6 49	5 11	0 12	5 34
15	wed	☽ ☿ ♊ 8 deg	♊	6 48	5 12	1 9	6 22
16	thur	☽ runs high	♊	6 46	5 14	2 3	7 13
17	frid	Ghent Treaty rat 1815	♊	6 45	5 15	2 56	8 5
18	satu	☉ ent ♓	♋	6 44	5 16	3 43	8 58
19	A	2d sun in Lent	♋	6 42	5 18	4 27	9 51
20	mon	☉'s dec 11 deg s	♌	6 41	5 19	5 5	10 44
21	tues	*Clear*	♌	6 40	5 20	5 39	11 36
22	wed	Washington born 1732	♍	6 39	5 21	☽ *rise*	*morn.*
23	thur	[☽ lat 5 deg s ☌ ☽ ☉	♍	6 37	5 23	7 17	0 29
24	frid	St Matthias	♎	6 36	5 24	8 34	1 21
25	satur	♄ so 6 21	♎	6 34	5 26	9 49	2 15
26	A	3d sun in Lent ☽ per	♏	6 33	5 27	11 1	3 10
27	mon	*Stormy*	♏	6 31	5 29	*morn.*	4 7
28	tues	☌ ♃ ☉ ☽ ☊ ♐ 7d □ ☉ ☽	♐	6 30	5 30	0 12	5 4

1826—3d Mo. MARCH, begins on *Wednesday*, hath 31 days.

New ☽ 8th, 11h 36m morn. | Full ☽ 23d, 5h 48m after.
First ☽ 16th, 4h 36m after | Last ☽ 30th, 9h 9m morn.

M.	W.	*Aspects and Weather.*	☽	☉ R	☉ S.	R ☽ S	☽ so
1	wed	♄ so 6 7 ☽ runs low	♐	6 28	5 32	1 18	6 3
2	thur	Elec New Hampshire	♑	6 27	5 33	2 15	7 0
3	frid	*Fair weather.*	♑	6 25	5 35	3 4	7 55
4	satur	Procyen so 8 31	♑	6 24	5 36	3 45	8 47
5	A	4th sun in Lent Mid Lt sun	♒	6 22	5 38	4 22	9 34
6	mon	□ ♄ ☉ *Frosty*	♒	6 21	5 39	4 52	10 24
7	tues	☽ lat 5 deg n *mornings.*	♓	6 20	5 40	5 20	11 9
8	wed	☉'s dec 5 deg so ♂ ● ☉	♓	6 19	5 41	☽ *sets*	11 53
9	thur	*Clear*	♈	6 17	5 43	7 7	*Ev.* 35
10	frid	Sup ♂ ♀ ☉ Sup ♂ ☿ ☉	♈	6 15	5 45	8 8	1 19
11	satur	[♂ ☿ ♀ 0h after	♈	6 14	5 46	9 7	2 2
12	A	5th sun in Lent ☽ apogee	♉	6 12	5 48	10 5	2 47
13	mon	☉'s dec 3 deg s *and high*	♉	6 11	5 49	11 4	3 33
14	tues	*winds.*	♉	6 9	5 51	11 59	4 21
15	wed	Day 11h 46m ☽ ♉ □ ♃	♊	6 8	5 52	*morn.*	5 10
16	thur	□ ☽ ☉ ☽ runs high	♊	6 6	5 54	0 51	6 1
17	frid	St Patrick	♋	6 5	5 55	1 40	6 52
18	satur	*Fair*	♋	6 4	5 56	2 25	7 44
19	A	6th sun in Lent Palm sun	♌	6 2	5 58	3 4	8 35
20	mon	Day and night nearly equal	♌	6 1	5 59	3 40	9 28
21	tues	☽ lat 5° 2′ s [☉ ent ♈	♌	5 59	6 1	4 14	10 20
22	wed	*pleasant.*	♍	5 58	6 2	4 46	11 13
23	thur	☉'s dec 1 deg n ♂ ☽ ☉	♍	5 56	6 4	☽ *rise*	*morn.*
24	frid	Good Friday	♎	5 55	6 5	7 31	0 7
25	satur	Annun B V Mary ☽ per	♎	5 54	6 6	8 48	1 3
26	A	Easter day	♏	5 52	6 8	10 3	2 1
27	mon	Easter Monday ☽ ☊ ♐ 6°	♏	5 51	6 9	11 12	3 1
28	tues	Easter Tuesday	♐	5 49	6 11	*morn.*	4 1
29	wed	☽ runs low	♐	5 48	6 12	0 14	5 1
30	thur	♂ sta □ ☉ ☽ *Rain*	♑	5 46	6 13	1 8	5 58
31	frid	*or snow.*	♑	5 44	6 14	1 54	6 25

1826—4th Month, APRIL, begins on *Saturday*, hath 30 days.

New ● 7th, 4h 32m morn. | Full ○ 22d, 2h 32m morn.
First ◐ 15th, 8h 4m morn. | Last ◑ 28th, 8h 9m after.

M.	W.	*Aspects and Weather.*	☽	☉ R.	☉ S.	R ☽ S.	☽ ☉
1	satur	♃ ☍ 9 49	♒	5 43	6 17	2 31	7 43
2	A	1st sun aft East Low sun	♒	5 41	6 19	3 3	8 30
3	mon	Elec Mass ☽ lat 5 6 n	♓	5 40	6 20	3 32	9 15
4	tues	St Ambrose ☿ gr elong	♓	5 39	6 21	4 0	9 52
5	wed	☉'s dec 6 deg n	♓	5 38	6 22	4 25	10 42
6	thur	*Rain*	♈	5 36	6 24	4 52	11 25
7	frid	♃ ☍ 9 25 ♂ ☽ ☉	♈	5 35	6 25	☽ *sets*	*Ev.* 8
8	satur	☽ apogee	♉	5 33	6 27	8 5	0 52
9	A	2d sun aft Easter	♉	5 32	6 28	9 4	1 38
10	mon	Elec Conn ☉'s dec 8° n	♉	5 30	6 30	10 0	2 25
11	tues	☽ ☐ ♉ ♊ 5 deg *Rain*	♊	5 29	6 31	10 52	3 13
12	wed	Elec R Island ☽ runs high	♊	5 27	6 33	11 41	4 2
13	thur	☿ stationary	♋	5 26	6 34	*morn.*	4 53
14	frid	☐ ♅ ☉	♋	5 24	6 36	0 28	5 43
15	satur	Reg so 8 25 ☉ and cl tog	♋	5 23	6 37	1 7	6 33
16	A	3d sun aft East	♌	5 22	6 38	1 44	7 23
17	mon	Dr Franklin died 1790	♌	5 21	6 39	2 17	8 14
18	tues	☽ lat 5 11 s *Cold*	♍	5 20	6 40	2 48	9 5
19	wed	☉ dec 11 deg n	♍	5 18	6 42	3 20	9 57
20	thur	☉ ent ♉ *Frequent*	♎	5 17	6 43	3 51	10 53
21	frid	*showers.*	♎	5 16	6 44	4 27	11 50
22	satur	☽ perigee ☌ ☽ ☉	♏	5 14	6 46	☽ *rise*	*morn.*
23	A	4th S aft Easter St George	♏	5 13	6 47	8 59	0 51
24	mon	Inf ♂ ☿ ☉ ☽ ☊ ☍ 4°	♐	5 12	6 48	10 7	1 52
25	tues	St Mark ♃ so 8 15 ☽	♐	5 10	6 50	11 5	2 55
26	wed	[runs low	♑	5 9	6 51	11 55	3 55
27	thur	Regulus so 7 40 *Cold*	♑	5 8	6 52	*morn.*	4 51
28	frid	♅ sta ☐ ☉ ☽ *with*	♒	5 6	6 54	0 36	5 44
29	satur	*showers.*	♒	5 5	6 55	1 11	6 34
30	A	5th S aft East. Rogation S	♒	5 4	6 56	1 42	7 20

1826—5th Month, MAY, begins on *Monday*, hath 31 days.

New ● 6th, 9h 22m after. | Full ○ 21st, 10h 22m morn.
First ◐ 14th, 7h 18m after. | Last ◑ 28th, 8h 52m morn.

M.	W.	*Aspects and Weather.*	☉	☽ R.	☽ S.	R ☉ S	☉ so
1	mon	♃ sta St Philip & St James	♓	5 3	6 57	2 10	8 4
2	tues	*Fair*	♓	5 2	6 58	2 35	8 47
3	wed	*weather*	♈	5 0	7 0	3 1	9 30
4	thur	Ascen day Holy Thursday	♈	4 59	7 1	3 26	10 12
5	frid	♂ ☌ ☉ *or rain,*	♈	4 58	7 2	3 55	10 55
6	satur	St John Evan ☽ ap ☌ ☽ ☉	♉	4 57	7 3	☽ *sets*	11 41
7	A	Sun aft Ascen day ☿ sta	♉	4 56	7 4	8 0	*Ev.* 27
8	mon	☽ ☿ □ 4° *as the*	♊	4 55	7 5	8 53	1 15
9	tues	☽ ♄ 7 aft ☽ runs high	♊	4 54	7 6	9 43	2 4
10	wed	*wind is*	♊	4 53	7 7	10 28	2 53
11	thur	*from the south or*	♋	4 52	7 8	11 10	3 43
12	frid	☉'s dec 18 deg n	♋	4 51	7 9	11 46	4 32
13	satur	♂ south 11 13	♌	4 49	7 11	*morn.*	5 21
14	A	Whit-Sunday □ ☽ ☉	♌	4 48	7 12	0 21	6 10
15	mon	Whit.Mon ☽ lat 5 17 s	♍	4 47	7 13	0 52	6 58
16	tues	Whit Tuesday	♍	4 46	7 14	1 20	7 49
17	wed	Spica ♍ south 9 40	♎	4 45	7 15	1 53	8 40
18	thur	*north*	♎	4 44	7 16	2 24	9 35
19	frid	☽ perigee	♏	4 43	7 17	3 0	10 32
20	satur	Columbus died 1506 aged 59	♏	4 42	7 18	3 40	11 33
21	A	Trin sun ☉ en ♊ ☽ ☊ ♐ 3°	♐	4 41	7 19	☽ *rise*	*morn.*
22	mon	☿ gr elong ☽ runs low	♐	4 40	7 20	8 50	0 36
23	tues	*Frequent showers*	♑	4 40	7 20	9 45	1 38
24	wed	♀ ♄ 9 after	♑	4 39	7 21	10 31	2 38
25	thur	♂ south 10 10	♑	4 38	7 22	11 10	3 35
26	frid	☉'s dec 21 deg n	♒	4 38	7 22	11 44	4 27
27	satur	□ ♃ ☉ ☽ lat 5 15 n	♒	4 37	7 23	*morn.*	5 16
28	A	1st sun aft Trin ☐ ☉ ☽	♓	4 36	7 24	0 11	6 1
29	mon	*Changeable*	♓	4 35	7 25	0 39	6 45
30	tues	*weather*	♈	4 34	7 26	1 5	7 28
31	wed	Spica ♍ south 8 43	♈	4 33	7 27	1 30	8 10

1826—6th Month, JUNE, begins on *Thursday*, hath 30 days.

New ● 5th, 1h afternoon
First ◐ 13th, 3h morning
Full ☽ 19th, 6h afternoon
Last ◑ 26th, 11h 31m aft

M.	W.	*Aspects and Weather.*	☽	☉ R.	☉ S.	R ☽ S.	☽ so
1	thur	♂ south 9 36	♈	4 33	7 27	1 56	8 52
2	frid	☽ apogee	♉	4 32	7 28	2 26	9 37
3	satur	*Very*	♉	4 31	7 29	3 1	10 23
4	A	2d sun aft Trin ☽ ♉ ♊ 2°	♊	4 31	7 29	3 38	11 10
5	mon	☉ eclipsed invisible	♊	4 30	7 30	☽ *sets*	11 58
6	tues	*rainy*	♊	4 30	7 30	8 25	*Ev.* 48
7	wed	♂ south 9 8	♋	4 29	7 31	9 9	1 38
8	thur		♋	4 28	7 31	9 46	2 28
9	frid	Arcturus south 8 58	♌	4 28	7 32	10 20	3 16
10	satur	☉ dec 23 deg n	♌	4 28	7 32	10 52	4 4
11	A	3d sun aft Trin St Barnabas	♌	4 28	7 32	11 22	4 50
12	mon	[☽ lat 5 deg 15 m s	♍	4 27	7 33	11 50	5 40
13	tues	♂ stationary □ ☽ ☉	♍	4 27	7 33	*morn.*	6 29
14	wed	*Cold*	♎	4 27	7 33	0 20	7 20
15	thur	☉ and clock together	♎	4 27	7 33	0 52	8 15
16	frid	☽ perigee	♏	4 27	7 33	1 30	9 11
17	satur	Battle of Bunker hill 1775	♏	4 26	7 34	2 11	10 12
18	A	4th sun aft Trin	♐	4 26	7 34	3 3	11 14
19	mon	♂ so 8 18 ☽ r low ♂ ☽ ☉	♐	4 26	7 34	☽ *rise*	*morn.*
20	tues	*with frequent showers*	♑	4 26	7 34	8 18	0 15
21	wed	Longest day ☉ ent ♋	♑	4 26	7 34	9 0	1 14
22	thur	☉ dec 23 deg 28m n	♒	4 26	7 34	9 35	2 10
23	frid	*Fair*	♒	4 26	7 34	10 6	3 1
24	satur	Nat St Sohn Baptist	♓	4 26	7 34	10 35	3 49
25	A	5th sun aft Tr [Sup ♂ ☿ ☉	♓	4 26	7 34	11 1	4 34
26	mon		♓	4 26	7 34	11 28	5 18
27	tues	☉ dec 23 deg 21 m n	♈	4 26	7 34	11 54	6 1
28	wed	Antares south 9 50	♈	4 27	7 33	*morn.*	6 44
29	hur	St Peter	♉	4 27	7 33	0 22	7 27
30	frid	☽ apogee	♉	4 27	7 33	0 55	8 13

18.6—7th Month, JULY, begins on *Saturday*, hath 31 days.

New ● 5th, 2h 42m morn. | Full ○ 19th, 2h 18m morn.
First ◐ 12th, 8h 30m morn. | Last ◑ 26th, 4h 9m morn

M	W.	*Aspects and Weather.*	☽	☉ R.	☉ S.	R. ☽ S.	☽ SO
1	satur	☽ ☋ ♊ 1 deg	♉	4 27	7 33	1 29	8 59
2	A	6th sun aft Tr Vis BV Mary	♊	4 28	7 32	2 11	9 48
3	mon	☽ ♄ 10 aft ☉'s dec 23° n	♊	4 28	7 32	2 58	10 37
4	tues	INDEPENDENCE declar 1776	♋	4 28	7 32	3 51	11 28
5	wed	♂ ● ☉	♋	4 29	7 31	☽ *sets*	*Ev.* 18
6	thur	*Cold with*	♌	4 29	7 31	8 18	1 8
7	frid	♃ sets 10 16 *frequnt*	♌	4 30	7 30	8 50	1 57
8	satur	☽ lat 5 7 s *showers*	♌	4 30	7 30	9 20	2 45
9	A	7th sun aft Trinity	♍	4 31	7 29	9 49	3 33
10	mon	Antares south 9	♍	4 32	7 28	10 18	4 21
11	tues	*Changeable*	♎	4 32	7 28	10 49	5 11
12	wed	☉ dec 22° n	♎	4 33	7 27	11 23	6 3
13	thur	☽ ☌ 8 after	♏	4 34	7 26	*morn.*	6 58
14	frid	☽ perigee	♏	4 34	7 26	0 4	7 55
15	satur	☌ ♅ ☉ ☽ ♌ ♐ 0° ☽ runs low	♐	4 35	7 25	0 43	8 54
16	A	8th sun aft Trin	♐	4 36	7 24	1 43	9 54
17	mon	♀ ☍ ♋ 2 morn	♑	4 37	7 23	2 43	10 54
18	tues	☉'s dec 21 deg n	♑	4 38	7 22	3 49	11 51
19	wed	☌ ☽ ☉	♒	4 38	7 22	☽ *rise*	*morn.*
20	thur	*Very rainy*	♒	4 39	7 21	8 2	0 45
21	frid	Antares south 8 16	♒	4 40	7 20	8 32	1 35
22	satur	[☽ lat 5 deg 5m n	♓	4 41	7 19	9 0	2 23
23	A	9th sun aft Trin. Dog days	♓	4 42	7 18	9 25	3 8
24	mon	[begin. ☉ en ♌	♈	4 42	7 18	9 52	3 52
25	tues	St James ♀ sets 8 58	♈	4 43	7 17	10 21	4 35
26	wed	St Anne Comm Union Col	♉	4 44	7 16	10 52	5 19
27	thur	☽ apogee	♉	4 45	7 15	11 26	6 5
28	frid	☽ ☋ ♉ 29° ☉'s dec 19 n	♉	4 46	7 14	*morn.*	6 51
29	satur	*Fair weather*	♊	4 47	7 13	0 5	7 38
30	A	10th sun aft Tr ☽ runs high	♊	4 48	7 12	0 49	8 27
31	mon	♀ ♃ near appulse	♋	4 49	7 11	1 40	9 18

1826—8th Month, AUGUST, begins on *Tuesday*, hath 31 days.

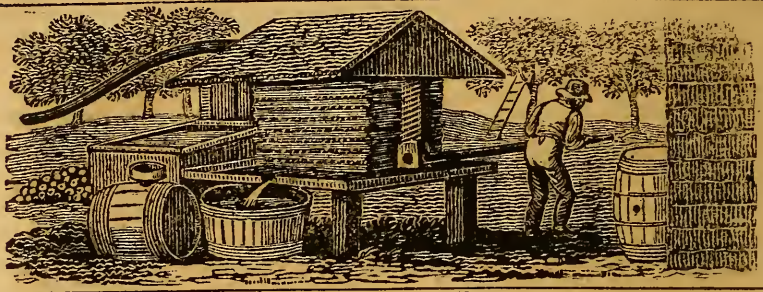
New ☽ 3d, 2h 27m after
First ☽ 10th, 1h 20m after.
Full ☽ 17th, 0h 20m after.
Last ☽ 25th, 10h 15m morn.

M.	W.	*Aspects and Weather.*	☽	☉ R.	☉ S.	☿ ☽ S.	☽ so
1	tues	♀ ♃ ♀ $1\frac{7}{8}'$ n 3 45 morn	♋	4 51	7 9	2 35	10 9
2	wed	Elec Tenn [☿ gr elong	♋	4 52	7 8	3 36	10 59
3	thur	♂ ☽ ☉ *Changeable*	♌	4 53	7 7	☽ *sets*	11 49
4	frid	☽ lat 4 deg 59 m s	♌	4 54	7 6	7 21	*Ev.* 39
5	satur	☉ dec 17 deg n	♍	4 55	7 5	7 51	1 28
6	A	11th sun aft Tr Transfig. of	♍	4 56	7 4	8 22	2 18
7	mon	Elec Ken [our Lord	♎	4 57	7 3	8 54	3 9
8	tues	Wega so 9 18	♎	4 58	7 2	9 27	4 0
9	wed	Comm Burlington Univer	♏	4 59	7 1	10 5	4 54
10	thur	St Lawrence ☽ ♂ 9 aft	♏	5 1	6 59	10 47	5 50
11	frid	☽ ☊ ♏ 29° [☽ perigee	♐	5 2	6 58	11 38	6 48
12	satur	☉ dec 15 deg n ☽ runs low	♐	5 3	6 57	*morn.*	7 46
13	A	12th sun aft Trin	♐	5 4	6 56	0 34	8 45
14	mon	*Very*	♑	5 5	6 55	1 37	9 41
15	tues	*wet*	♑	5 7	6 53	2 44	10 36
16	wed	Comm Middleb Col ☿ sta	♒	5 8	6 52	3 53	11 27
17	thur	☽ lat 4 59 n ♂ ☽ ☉	♒	5 9	6 51	☽ *rise*	*morn.*
18	frid	*weather*	♓	5 10	6 50	7 3	0 16
19	satur	♀ sets 8 22	♓	5 12	6 48	7 31	1 3
20	A	13th sun aft Trin	♈	5 13	6 47	7 57	1 48
21	mon		♈	5 14	6 46	8 26	2 32
22	tues	Comm Dart and Ham Col	♈	5 16	6 44	8 56	3 17
23	wed	St Barth ☽ ap [☉ ent ♍	♉	5 17	6 43	9 29	4 2
24	thur	☽ ♉ ☿ 28 deg	♉	5 18	6 42	10 5	4 48
25	frid	*Frequent*	♊	5 20	6 40	10 47	5 35
26	satur	*showers.*	♊	5 21	6 39	11 35	6 23
27	A	14th sun aft Tr ☽ runs high	♊	5 22	6 38	*morn.*	7 13
28	mon	St Augustine	♋	5 23	6 37	0 29	8 4
29	tues	St John Bapt beheaded	♋	5 24	6 36	1 26	8 54
30	wed	Comm Harv Un & Wat Col	♌	5 26	6 34	2 29	9 45
31	thur	[Inf ♂ ☿ ☉ ☉'s dec 9° n	♌	5 27	6 33	3 35	10 35

New ● 2d, 0h 48m morn	Full ○ 16th, 1h 3m morn.
First ◐ 8th, 6h 51m after	Last ◑ 24th, 4h 38m morn.

M.	W.	*Aspects and Weather.*	☽	☉ R.	☉ S.	R ☽ S.	☽ so
1	frid	♅ south 8 46 ☽ lat 5 deg s	♍	5 29	6 31	4 45	11 26
2	satur	Lon burnt 1666 ☌ ● ☉	♍	5 30	6 30	☽ *sets*	*Ev.* 17
3	A	15th sun aft Trinity	♎	5 32	6 28	7 0	1 8
4	mon		♎	5 33	6 27	7 33	2 0
5	tues	Elec Vir ☉'s dec 7 deg n	♎	5 35	6 25	8 13	2 56
6	wed	Com Prov Will. & Bow Col	♏	5 36	6 24	8 55	3 52
7	thur	☽ ☊ ☿ 27 ☽ perigee	♏	5 38	6 22	9 42	4 50
8	frid	☿ sta Nat B V Mary ☽	♐	5 39	6 21	10 38	5 49
9	satur	*Fair* [runs low	♐	5 40	6 20	11 38	6 47
10	A	16th sun aft Trin	♑	5 41	6 19	*morn.*	7 44
11	mon	♅ south 8 9 *or*	♑	5 43	6 17	0 42	8 38
12	tues	*rainy*	♒	5 44	6 16	1 50	9 29
13	wed	Com Yale Col ☽ lat 5 1 n	♒	5 46	6 14	2 56	10 19
14	thur	*as the wind*	♓	5 47	6 13	4 3	11 5
15	frid	☉ dec 3 deg n *is N*	♓	5 49	6 11	5 7	11 50
16	satur	☿ gr elong ☌ ☽ ☉ *or S*	♓	5 50	6 10	☽ *rise*	*morn.*
17	A	17th sun aft Trin Lambert	♈	5 52	6 8	6 35	0 35
18	mon	☌ ♃ ☉ *Fair*	♈	5 53	6 7	7 6	1 20
19	tues	♀ sets 7 41	♉	5 54	6 6	7 38	2 5
20	wed		♉	5 56	6 4	8 13	2 51
21	thur	St Matthew ☽ apogee	♉	5 57	6 3	8 53	3 38
22	frid	☽ runs high [☽ ♉ ♉ 26	♊	5 59	6 1	9 38	4 25
23	satur	Day and night eq ☉ ent ♎	♊	6 0	6 0	10 27	5 14
24	A	18th sun aft Trin	♋	6 2	5 58	11 23	6 3
25	mon	*Rain.*	♋	6 3	5 57	*morn.*	6 53
26	tues	St Cyprian ☉ dec 1 deg s	♋	6 5	5 55	0 23	7 42
27	wed	Comm Princeton Col.	♌	6 6	5 54	1 25	8 32
28	thur	♅ sta ☽ lat 5 deg 7m s	♌	6 7	5 53	2 31	9 22
29	frid	St Michael	♍	6 9	5 51	3 41	10 13
30	satur	St Jerome	♍	6 10	5 50	4 52	11 4

1826—10th Mo. October, begins on *Sunday*, hath 31 days.



New ◍ 1st, 10h 35m morn | Full ☽ 15th, 4h 52m after
First ◑ 8th, 2h 16m morn | Last ◍ 23d, 9h 56m after
New ◍ 30th, 8h 28m after

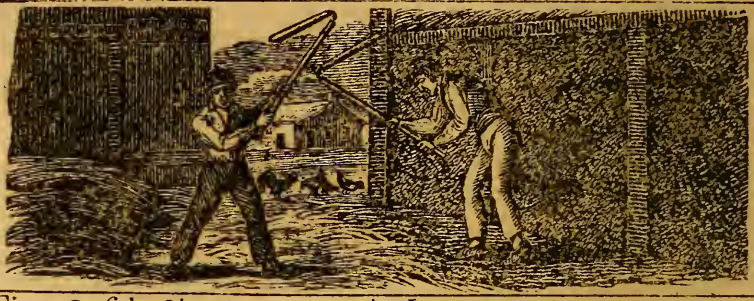
M.	W.	*Aspects and Weather.*	☽	☉ R.	☉ S.	R ☽ S.	☽ SO
1	A	19th sun after Trin ♂ ◍ ☉	♎	6 12	5 48	☽ *sets*	11 57
2	mon	Elec Md and Geo *Cold*	♎	6 13	5 47	6 18	*Ev.* 53
3	tues	Elec Penn Del N J & Ohio	♏	6 15	5 45	6 58	1 50
4	wed	☽ ☊ ♏ 26 deg ☽ perigee	♏	6 16	5 44	7 47	2 50
5	thur	*with high winds.*	♐	6 18	5 42	8 41	3 50
6	frid	Fomalhant south 9 59	♐	6 19	5 41	9 41	4 50
7	satur	[☽ runs low	♑	6 20	5 40	10 45	5 49
8	A	20th sun aft Trin	♑	6 22	5 38	11 53	6 44
9	mon	St Denys Elec S C	♒	6 23	5 37	*morn.*	7 35
10	tues	*Stormy weather*	♒	6 24	5 36	0 58	8 25
11	wed	☽ lat 5 deg 9m n	♒	6 26	5 34	2 3	9 11
12	thur	Sup ♂ ☿ ☉	♓	6 28	5 32	3 7	9 56
13	frid	♀ gr elong	♓	6 29	5 31	4 9	10 40
14	satur	♀ ☌ ♏ 4h morn	♈	6 31	5 29	5 11	11 24
15	A	21st sun aft Trin ☌ ◍ ☉	♈	6 32	5 28	☽ *rise*	*morn.*
16	mon	*Now*	♉	6 33	5 27	5 46	0 9
17	tues	Burgoyne sur 1777	♉	6 35	5 25	6 21	0 55
18	wed	St Luke ♄ sta ● apogee	♉	6 36	5 24	6 58	1 41
19	thur	Cornwallis sur 1781	♊	6 38	5 22	7 41	2 28
20	frid	[● runs high	♊	6 39	5 21	8 29	3 16
21	satur	*pleasant*	♋	6 40	5 20	9 21	4 5
22	A	22d sun aft Trinity	♋	6 41	5 19	10 19	4 53
23	mon	☉ enters ♏	♋	6 43	5 17	11 18	5 42
24	tues	*Cold*	♌	6 44	5 16	*morn.*	6 30
25	wed	● lat 5 deg 15m s	♌	6 45	5 15	0 22	7 18
26	thur	*frosty*	♍	6 47	5 13	1 26	8 6
27	frid	Fomalhant south 8 41	♍	6 48	5 12	2 36	8 56
28	satur	St Simon and St Jude	♎	6 49	5 11	3 44	9 47
29	A	23d sun after Trinity	♎	6 51	5 9	5 0	10 41
30	mon	☽ eclipsed, invisible	♏	6 52	5 8	☽ *sets*	11 38
31	tues	● ☊ ♏ 24 deg *mornings*	♏	6 53	5 7	5 40	*Ev.* 38

1826—11th Mo. NOVEMBER, begins on *Wednesday*, hath 30 days.

First ☽ 6th, 0h 31m after. | Last ☾ 22d, 1h 5m after
Full ☽ 14th, 11h 15m morn. | New ☽ 29th, 6h 43m morn.

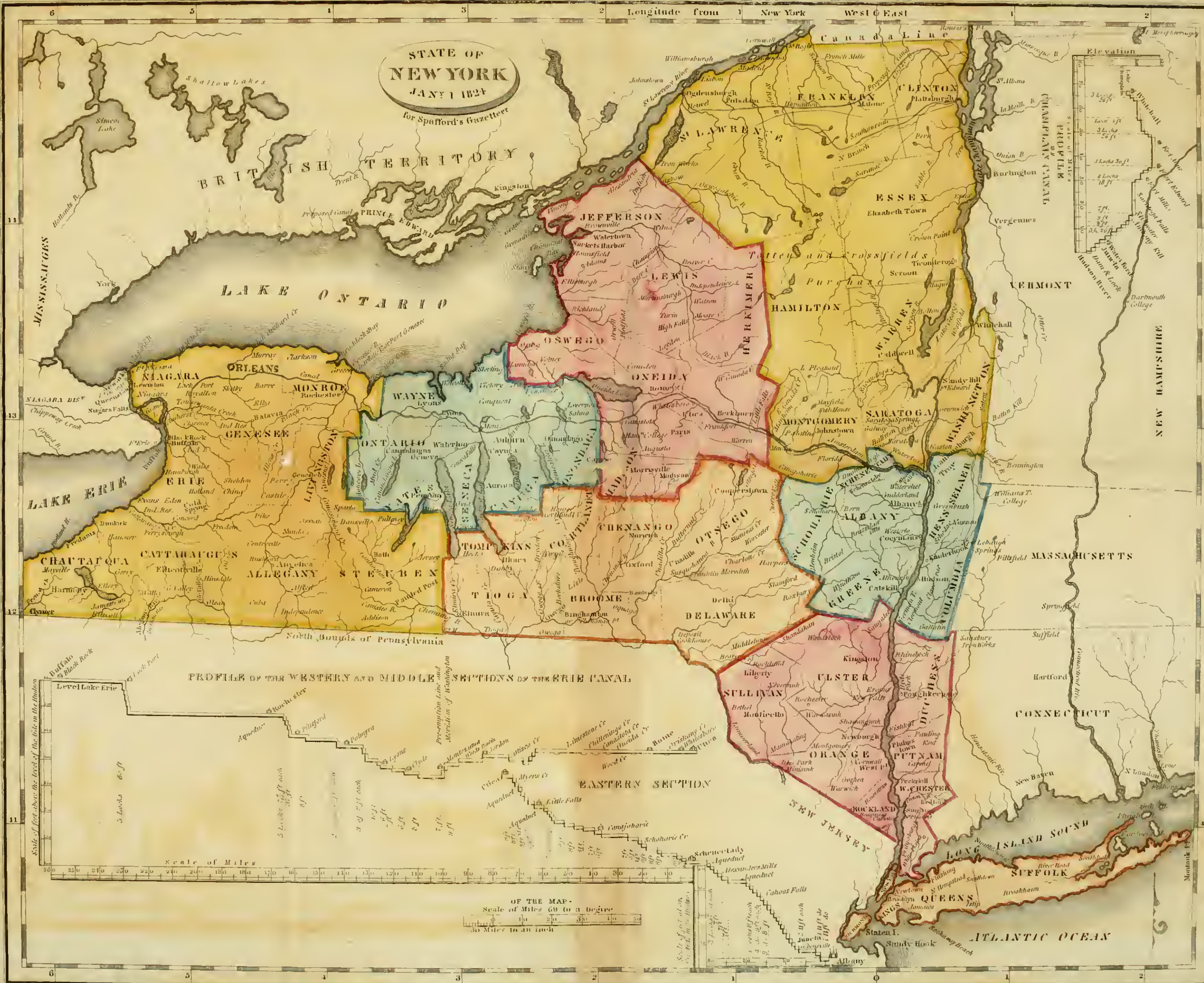
M.	W.	*Aspects and Weather.*	☽	☉ R.		☉ S.		R ☽ S.		☽ so	
1	wed	All Saints ● perigee	♐	6	55	5	5	6	32	1	39
2	thur	All Souls ● runs low	♐	6	56	5	4	7	33	2	42
3	frid	*Soon*	♑	6	57	5	3	8	37	3	42
4	satur	*expect*	♑	6	59	5	1	9	45	4	40
5	A	24th sun aft Trin	♑	7	0	5	0	10	54	5	35
6	mon	Election state of New-York	♒	7	1	4	59	11	59	6	25
7	tues	● lat 5 deg 17m n	♒	7	2	4	58	*morn.*		7	12
8	wed	*snow*	♓	7	3	4	57	1	3	7	57
9	thur	♂ Andromadæ south 9 1	♓	7	4	4	56	2	5	8	41
10	frid	*or rain*	♈	7	6	4	54	3	7	9	25
11	satur	St Martin	♈	7	7	4	53	4	7	10	8
12	A	25th sun aft Trin	♈	7	8	4	52	5	5	10	53
13	mon	☉ dec 18 deg s	♉	7	9	4	51	6	4	11	39
14	tues	● eclipsed invis ● ♉ ♉ 24°	♉	7	10	4	50	☽ *rise*		*morn.*	
15	wed	● apogee	♊	7	11	4	49	5	39	0	25
16	thur	Ferguson died 1786	♊	7	13	4	47	6	25	1	13
17	frid	[● runs high *Cold*	♊	7	14	4	46	7	15	2	1
18	satur	*with*	♋	7	15	4	45	8	10	2	49
19	A	26th sun after Trin	♋	7	16	4	44	9	8	3	37
20	mon	*high winds*	♌	7	17	4	43	10	8	4	24
21	tues	☉ dec 20 deg s	♌	7	18	4	42	11	10	5	10
22	wed	☉ ent ♐ ● lat 5 16 s	♌	7	19	4	41	*morn.*		5	57
23	thur	St Clement	♍	7	19	4	41	0	15	6	44
24	frid	*Snow*	♍	7	20	4	40	1	21	7	31
25	satur	♀ sets 6 42	♎	7	21	4	39	2	31	8	22
26	A	27th sun aft Trin	♎	7	22	4	38	3	43	9	16
27	mon	*or rain*	♏	7	23	4	37	4	57	10	12
28	tues	☿ gr elong ● ♌ ♏ 23 deg	♏	7	24	4	36	6	12	11	13
29	wed	☉ eclipsed invisible [● per	♐	7	24	4	36	☽ *sets*		*Ev.* 15	
30		St Andrew	♐	7	25	4	35	6	11	1	18

1826—12th Mo. DECEMBER, begins on *Friday*, hath 31 days.



First ☽ 6th, 2h 19m morn. | Last ◍ 22d, 1h 41m morn.
Full ☽ 14th, 6h 38m morn. | New ◍ 28th, 5h 27m after.

M.	W.	*Aspects and Weather.*	☽	☉ R.	☉ S.	R ☽ S	◍ SO
1	frid	*Stormy*	♍	7 26	4 34	7 18	2 19
2	satur	☉ dec 22 deg s	♍	7 27	4 33	8 29	3 17
3	A	Advent Sunday ☿ sta	♒	7 28	4 32	9 39	4 11
4	mon	● lat 5 16 n	♒	7 28	4 32	10 46	5 1
5	tues	*Snow*	♓	7 29	4 31	11 50	5 47
6	wed	St Nicholas ☿ sta	♓	7 30	4 30	*morn.*	6 32
7	thur	*Stormy*	♈	7 30	4 30	0 51	7 16
8	frid	Conception of B V Mary	♈	7 31	4 29	1 52	7 59
9	satur		♈	7 31	4 29	2 51	8 42
10	A	2d sun in Advent	♉	7 32	4 28	3 49	9 27
11	mon	● ♍ ♉ 22 deg ☉ dec 23° s	♉	7 32	4 28	4 46	10 13
12	tues	● apogee	□	7 32	4 28	5 43	11 0
13	wed	● runs high	□	7 33	4 27	6 35	11 48
14	thur	♂ ● ☉	□	7 33	4 27	☽ *rise*	*morn.*
15	frid	*More snow*	♋	7 33	4 27	5 54	0 36
16	satur	Inf ♂ ☿ ☉ *and*	♋	7 33	4 27	6 51	1 24
17	A	3d sun in Advent	♌	7 34	4 26	7 50	2 11
18	mon	*blustering weather*	♌	7 34	4 26	8 51	2 58
19	tues	● lat 5 deg 11m s	♌	7 34	4 26	9 55	3 43
20	wed	Comm Columbia Col	♍	7 34	4 26	10 59	4 29
21	thur	St Thomas	♍	7 34	4 26	*morn.*	5 15
22	frid	Shortest day ☉ ent ♑	♎	7 34	4 26	0 4	6 2
23	satur	Inf ♂ ☿ ☉ *Hard frost*	♎	7 34	4 26	1 12	6 52
24	A	4th sun in Advent ♂ ♄ ☉	♏	7 34	4 26	2 21	7 45
25	mon	Christmas ● ♋ ♏ 21 deg	♏	7 34	4 26	3 33	8 41
26	tues	St Stephen ☿ sta ● perigee	♐	7 34	4 26	4 45	9 41
27	wed	St John ● runs low	♐	7 33	4 27	5 52	10 43
28	thur	Innocents ♂ ● ☉	♑	7 33	4 27	☽ *sets*	11 45
29	frid	*Fair*	♑	7 33	4 27	5 51	*Ev.* 45
30	satur	Sirius rise 7h	♒	7 33	4 27	7 1	1 42
31	A	1st sun aft Christ. Silvester	♒	7 32	4 28	8 11	2 35



STATE OF NEW YORK
JANY 1 1824
for Spafford's Gazetteer
Longitude from New York West & East
BRITISH TERRITORY
LAKE ONTARIO
LAKE ERIE
VERMONT
NEW HAMPSHIRE
MASSACHUSETTS
CONNECTICUT
NEW JERSEY
North Bounds of Pennsylvania
LONG ISLAND SOUND
ATLANTIC OCEAN
PROFILE OF THE WESTERN AND MIDDLE SECTIONS OF THE ERIE CANAL
EASTERN SECTION
PROFILE OF CHAMPLAIN CANAL
Scale of Miles
Scale of Miles 69 to a Degree